

AN APPLICATION OF LINEAR DISCRIMINANT FUNCTION TO EXTERNAL MEASUREMENTS OF FIN WHALE

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INTRODUCTION

Since the external measurements on various parts of whales were begun with southern blue and fin whales by Mackintosh & Wheeler (1929), these have been carried out in different areas. Fujino (1954) took up the body proportions of fin whales caught in the northern Pacific, the adjacent waters to Japan and the Antarctic Ocean to study their races with relation to numbers of corpora luteum accumulated in female ovaries, since when many whales have been measured by scientists in Japan.

In this paper, it is discussed whether the general shape of fin whale is different or not in various geographical areas. The measurements of the corresponding parts of whales have fairly similar values for the same species taken in the different areas and so there are overlaps to some extent among the frequency distribution curves of these corresponding measurements. Consequently, it is desirable to decrease these overlaps and to find out the differences of the shapes of whales among various areas through the compounds of several external measurements. From this point, I here try to apply the method of Fisher's linear discriminant function to the classification of the general shapes of fin whales in the North Pacific and clarify where helps the discrimination among measurements. This paper follows the report 'On the Body Proportions of the Fin Whales (*Balaenoptera physalus* (L)) caught in the northern Pacific Ocean (I)' by Fujino (1954).

Grateful acknowledgements are due to the Japanese government whaling inspectors and the staff of the whaling companies who cooperated in the investigation. I am also indebted to Dr. Hideo Omura, the director and Mr. Kazuo Fujino, the Whales Research Institute, for their helps and advices during this work. I am also grateful to Dr. Mototsaburo Masuyama and Dr. Kosei Takahashi, the Department of Internal Medicine and Physical Therapy, Faculty of Medicine, the University of Tokyo, for their valuable suggestions in the application of linear discriminant function to this study. Finally, I should like to thank Mr. Shigeo Imamura, the Mitsui Mining Company for his help with the calculation to obtain the discriminant coefficient through I. B. M. Calculation Punch 602 A.

WHALING GROUND AND SEASON

Fin whales have been caught recently in both the adjacent waters to Aleutian Islands and to Japan proper in the North Pacific by the Japanese whaling companies. Their whaling grounds are generally divided into three areas in the present problem as shown in figure 1.

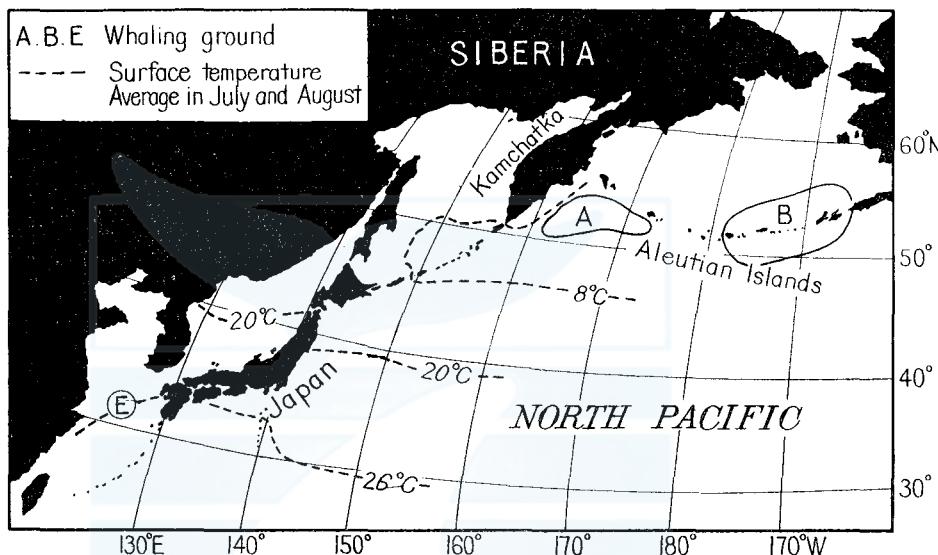


Fig. 1. Distribution of whaling grounds, related to surface temperatures in the North Pacific.

Area A—The west side waters of Aleutian Islands; Area B—The east side waters of Aleutian Islands; Area E—Northern part of East China Sea, i.e., the west side waters of Kyushu which is the southern island in Japan

It is possible to put area A and B as a whaling ground in the northern Pacific. But they are divided here for the convenience of the sample arrangements, because Japanese factory ships acted in the west side waters of Aleutian Islands, area A, in 1952 and 1953. The comparison of general shape of fin whale between A and E is studied in this paper and the materials are based on the results of biological investigations in 1952 and 1953 in area A and in 1955 in area E respectively. Although the details of oceanographical studies affecting the migration of whales are not discussed here, it is necessary to notice the temperatures of water surfaces showing the geographical difference between two areas. The mean temperature of water surface was about 7°C with its range 3 to 11°C in area A, while it was about 27°C with its range 21 to 28°C in area E for the whaling seasons.

The whaling seasons covered September from July in 1952 and October from May in 1953 in area A and the maximum catch was between June and August while these covered October from July and the maximum catch was in August and September in area E in 1955. Therefore Japanese factory ships and the land stations acted for fin whales from May to October in the North Pacific.

It is important to consider the various parts of whales increasing with growth, when their shapes are compared. It is rather difficult to discuss the shape of whales caught in very different seasons, chiefly because there is a close relation between growth of bone and season of migration in whales (Laws & Purves, 1956). As mentioned above, the whales examined are caught in different areas but about the same seasons.

VALIDITY OF SAMPLE

The comparison of size distribution between 1952 and 1953 are necessary in area A, before the discussion on size distributions between area A and E. It is seen in table 1 that the size distributions are remarkably constant in male and female in area A for two years. The modes of length of male fin whales caught are 18 metres and their ranges are 16 to 20 metres, while the modes of female whales caught are 19 metres and their ranges are 17 to 21 metres for two years. There is the same tendency in whales measured as in ones caught. Judging from the length of whales above mentioned, there are no remarkable biases between size distributions in 1952 and 1953.

As shown table 1, it is here possible to put the samples of two years together in area A. In area E, the modes are 17 metres in male and 18 metres in female, and the ranges are 15 to 19 metres in male and 15 to 21 metres in female respectively as seen in the size distributions. So there are larger modes in area A than in area E by 1 metre in the size distributions for both sexes.

It is difficult to discuss the races of fin whales except the difference of their size distributions but their size limits in catch are not looked over, which are 16 metres in area A and 15 metres in area E and affect their apparent size distributions. The relations between individuals caught and ones measured are shown as histograms of their percentages to total at each length of whale in metre in figure 2. The whales are actually selected in catch, especially in measurements, but they are here considered as the random representatives in the whale groups migrating to the same areas.

The methods of measurements for various parts of whales followed

TABLE 1. RELATION BETWEEN WHALES CAUGHT AND WHALES
MEASURED IN TWO AREAS IN DIFFERENT YEARS IN THE
NORTH PACIFIC

a. Male fin whale

Length of whale in metre	Area A								Area E		
	1952				1953				1952-3		1955
	Catch Act. no.	Whales mea- sured	%		Catch Act. no.	Whales mea- sured	%		Catch Act. no.	Whales mea- sured	%
15 {	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	14.3
16 {	1	1.0	—	4	1.7	2.4	5	1.5	28	23.0	24.1
17 {	28	6	24.0	83	12	29.3	111	18	47	43	38.4
18 {	49	11	44.0	106	19	46.3	155	30	23	22	19.6
19 {	25	8	32.0	43	9	22.0	68	17	4	3.3	3.6
20 {	1	1.0	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Total {	104	25	100.0	238	41	100.0	342	66	122	112	100.0

b. Female fin whale

Length of whale in metre	Area A								Area E		
	1952				1953				1952-3		1955
	Catch Act. no.	Whales mea- sured	%		Catch Act. no.	Whales mea- sured	%		Catch Act. no.	Whales mea- sured	%
15 {	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	11.7	9.6
16 {	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5.8	6.5
17 {	12	2	13.3	26	3	11.2	6.1	38	5	7.8	24.8
18 {	22	3	20.0	62	14	26.7	28.7	84	17	35	32
19 {	45	7	46.7	88	23	46.9	39.0	133	30	19	18.4
20 {	28	3	20.0	51	8	22.0	16.3	79	11	3	2.9
21 {	2	1.8	—	5	1	2.2	2.0	7	1	1.6	1.0
Total {	109	15	100.0	232	49	100.0	341	64	103	93	100.0

ones of *Discovery Reports* vol. 1 by Mackintosh & Wheeler (1929). The next ten parts showing the general shapes of fin whales are used in this present problem.

1. Total length.
5. Tip of snout to centre of eye.
6. Tip of snout to tip of flipper.
8. Notch of flukes to posterior emargination of dorsal fin.
10. Notch of flukes to centre of anus.
11. Notch of flukes to centre of umbilicus.
12. Notch of flukes to end of ventral grooves.
13. Centre of anus to centre of reproductive aperture.
14. Dorsal fin, vertical height.
15. Dorsal fin, length of base.

The admitted data on the next parts are shown too in figure 3 a, b.

7. Centre of eye to centre of ear.
17. Flipper, tip to anterior end of lower border.
19. Flipper, greatest width.

The next men have responsibilities for the measurements in a respective season and area.

Area A $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1952 \text{ K. Fujino} \\ 1953 \text{ T. Nemoto} \end{array} \right\}$ The Whales

Research Institute

Area E 1955 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{K. Mizue} \\ \text{S. Koga} \end{array} \right\}$ Faculty of Fisheries, the Nagasaki University

It is important to see the relation between total length and length of various parts of whales, considering changes following growth. If the lengths of various parts are converted to percentages of the total length, their relations are seen in figure 3. The values are plotted as average percentage length of parts against total length of whales in different areas for comparative purposes. Figure 3 is based on the following individuals measured. Individuals in area A contain whales measured in 1954.

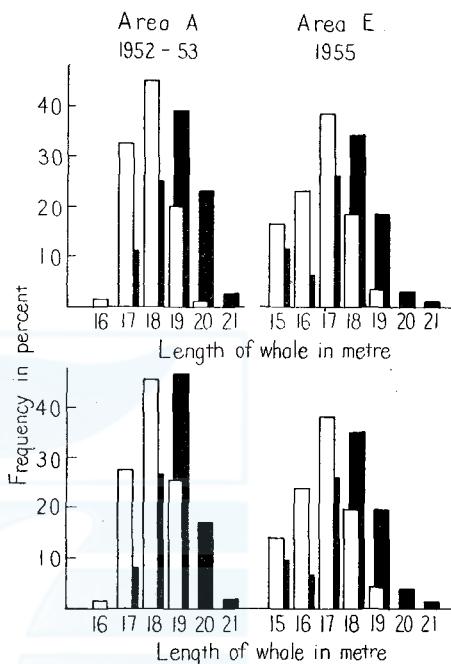


Fig. 2. The histograms showing percentage size frequency distributions of fin whales in two areas in the North Pacific. The upper: whales caught

The lower: whales measured

■: Male ■: Female

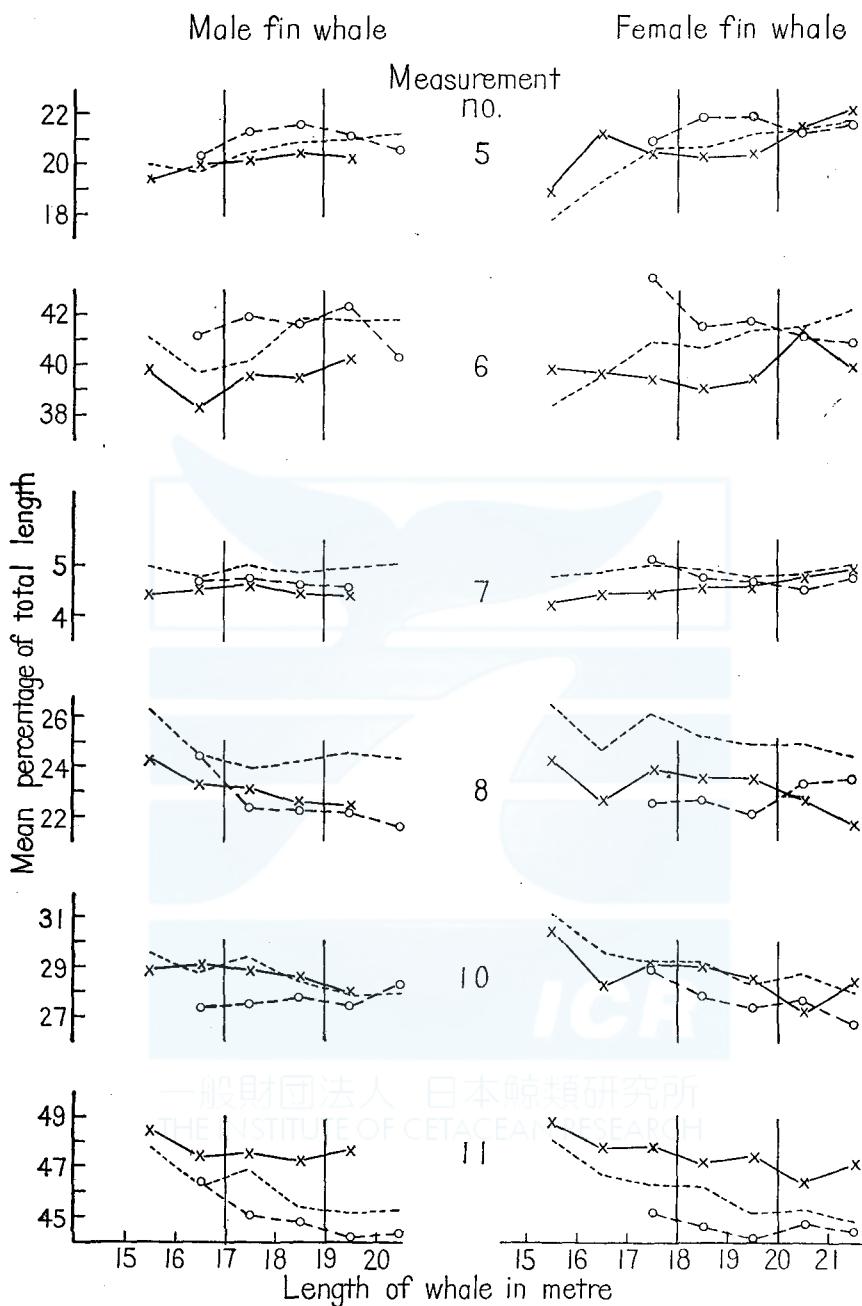


Fig. 3. a. The mean value of each measurement expressed as percentage of total length.

○—○ Whales in area A - - - - Whales at South Georgia in the Antarctic.
 ×—× Whales in area E (Cited from *Discovery Report* vol. 1)

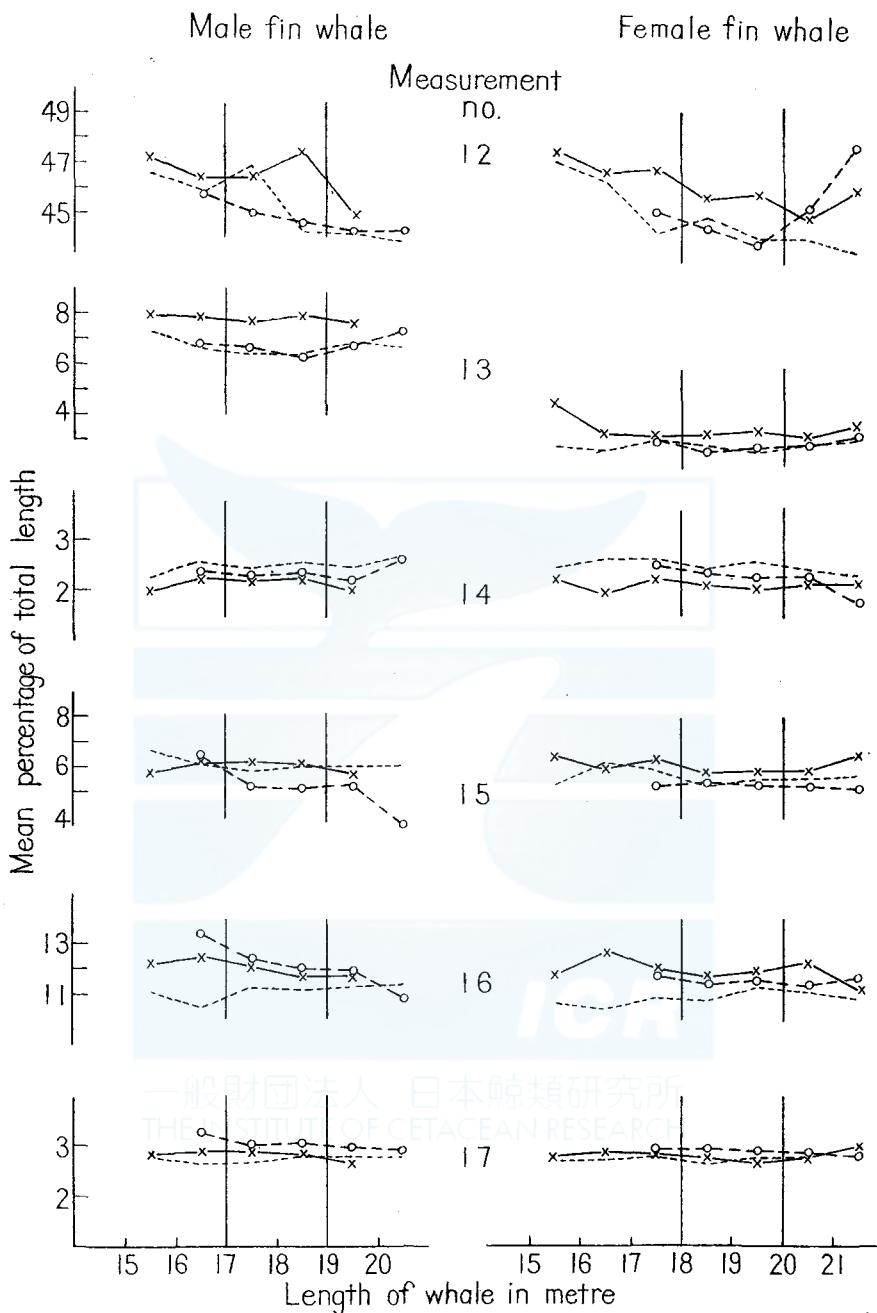


Fig. 3. b. The mean value of each measurement expressed as percentage of total length.

Area	Year	Male						Female						
		Length of whale in metre						Length of whale in metre						
		15	16	17	18	19	20	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
A	1952-54	—	2	18	36-8	18-9	0-1	—	—	6-7	19-20	31-2	12-6	1-2
E	1955	16	27	43	22	4	—	9	6	24	32	18	3	1

It is apparent that there are considerable correlation between the length of some parts and total length of whale for both sexes. Fujino (1954) studied partly this connection using correlation coefficient, and precise studies on the differences of shapes demand the due consideration on those correlations. Unfortunately, there are sparse data for small and large fin whale and yet no accurate method available for determining age of fin whale, so the details of rates of growth for various parts are not here discussed. It is necessary to set up several discriminant formulae for each length layer of both sexes of fin whales to analyse whether the shapes of fin whales are different or not between area A and E, because of those correlations. Furthermore it is necessary to study significant differences of the mean lengths between area A and

TABLE 2. MEAN LENGTH (IN CM) OF FIN WHALE
MEASURED IN AREA A AND E

Group	Sex	Range of length of whale	Area A		Area E	
			Mean length of whale	Individuals measured	Mean length of whale	Individuals measured
I	Male	1700-1799	1762	15	1765	30
II	Male	1800-1899	1843	30	1843	20
III	Female	1800-1899	1853	17	1859	26
IV	Female	1900-1999	1949	29	1940	15

E at each length layer of whales before the treatment of samples. The length layers showing maximum numbers of individuals measured are 17, 18 meters in male, 18, 19 metres in female respectively in area A and E as shown in table 1 a, b and figure 2. The actual mean lengths of fin whales measured are tabulated in table 2.

There are no significant differences of mean length between area A and E in the same groups on the 1% level, although there is a little difference in variance. Besides, as all of 10 parts of body must be measured in all individuals for calculations, it is necessary to select actual samples answering this conditions among whales measured. The samples for calculation, therefore, become smaller in table 2 than in table 1, and are 45 whales in group I, 50 in group II, 43 in group III and 44 in group IV in all. The measurements are recorded as the actual length in centimetre well adapted for further use.

STATISTICAL TREATMENT

The method of the linear discriminant function (L. D. F.) by R. A. Fisher is applied to consider the difference of the shape of fin whale between two areas. In the case that there are several measurements for individuals, it is necessary to find out the weight of each measurement as the discriminant coefficient in L. D. F. Furthermore it is desirable to determine a class which an individual belongs to, according to the discriminant value replaced by linear compounds of the measurements.

The discriminant coefficient are determined under the conditions that make it the largest, the difference of the mean discriminant value between two groups to be classified. The theory of L. D. F. is well known as the method of the test for the difference between two mean values, in the case of only one measurement. In other words, the test for the difference between two mean values in a variate is able to be extended to L. D. F. in multivariates. The fundamental conditions are as follows, in the application of the theory above mentioned to the sample of this present problem.

The theory of L. D. F. in large numbers of samples is used for this paper and so it is desirable to take samples more than 100 for each group. However, as the biological investigations on board of the factory ships limit the number of measurements and it is rather difficult to collect large samples in a short time, the calculations here are carried out with 40 to 50 samples in all for each group. The functions set up on such samples are not the population discriminant functions but the sample ones. Therefore, it is necessary to consider the variation based on the sampling errors when we use that discriminant coefficients for the constant discriminant standards and apply them to the method of the classification for individuals. In other words, the sample discriminant coefficients in the small sample approximate gradually to the population ones with further improvement, but those will help us in analysing the measurements to some degree.

As area A is situated in an only part of the extensive northern Pacific, it is natural that different years bring forth the changes of oceanographical conditions. The nutritional level variable affects the rate of growth of aquatic mammals, especially in their younger stages (Laws, 1956), so it is assumable that there are remarkable individual variations in the lengths of parts of fin whales in different years. The means of measurements at each group are tabulated with their 99% confidence limites in table 3 a, b, 4 a and b, for area A and E.

TABLE 3. MEAN LENGTH (AND THEIR 99% CONFIDENT LIMITS) OF BODY PARTS OF FIN WHALES MEASURED IN TWO AREAS IN DIFFERENT YEARS (IN CM)

a. Group I

Measure- ment	Area A				Area E			
	1953		1952		1955		1956	
	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean
No. 5	350.5	370.6	390.6	374.2	352.2	358.9	365.6	359.5
6	702.3	734.4	766.6	748.3	687.2	703.8	720.4	698.6
8	367.7	396.0	424.3	395.0	403.1	411.7	420.3	395.1
10	470.0	493.9	517.7	475.0	494.4	504.4	514.4	504.3
11	775.2	809.4	843.6	786.7	823.0	838.6	854.2	840.3
12	769.6	813.3	857.1	781.7	803.5	820.4	837.2	817.5
13	111.9	127.2	142.6	122.5	129.4	138.5	147.6	146.9
14	34.2	38.4	42.7	39.2	36.4	38.3	40.1	38.3
15	74.2	88.9	103.6	86.7	101.1	108.7	116.4	109.9
Individuals	9		6		30		21-30	
Mean length of whale	1765		1757		1765		—	

b. Group II

Measure- ment	Area A				Area E			
	1953		1952		1955		1956	
	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean
No. 5	389.0	400.8	412.6	389.5	363.5	376.6	389.6	379.5
6	746.4	767.6	788.9	778.5	710.0	724.3	738.5	720.4
8	401.8	413.2	424.5	410.0	399.1	417.3	435.4	435.5
10	491.8	505.8	519.8	519.8	513.5	530.7	547.8	514.5
11	807.4	821.8	836.3	846.4	843.3	865.6	887.9	859.5
12	794.0	811.8	829.7	847.7	816.8	844.1	871.3	855.9
13	109.5	120.3	131.1	122.3	135.6	148.2	160.7	142.0
14	35.7	40.6	45.5	42.0	37.2	40.4	43.6	41.7
15	80.9	88.9	97.0	98.0	104.1	112.6	121.0	115.5
Individuals	19		11		20		10-11	
Mean length of whale	1837		1852		1843		—	

.. The various parts of individuals are not measured together.

The whales in area A have the large variation during two years while they in area E have the smaller variation during two years, chiefly because area E has a more narrow and a more simple oceanographical conditions than area A. It is therefore assumable that area E has the whales of the same population in 1956 as in 1955. It is not safe to say that area A has whales of the same population because of its situation near the Continent of Asia in the northern Pacific, but to

TABLE 4. MEAN LENGTH (AND THEIR 99% CONFIDENT LIMITS) OF
BODY PARTS OF FIN WHALES MEASURED IN TWO AREAS IN
DIFFERENT YEARS (IN CM)

a. Group III

Measure- ment	Area A				Area E			
	1953		1952		1955		1956	
	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean
No. 5	391.1	404.1	417.2	405.0	365.1	376.2	387.3	382.1
6	743.8	767.9	791.9	760.0	703.3	724.5	745.7	727.0
8	408.2	420.4	432.5	416.7	427.2	440.2	453.2	430.8
10	504.0	514.3	524.6	514.3	527.3	538.4	549.5	534.5
11	809.1	822.9	836.6	838.3	864.8	878.7	892.5	875.5
12	795.9	815.7	835.6	841.7	835.5	853.8	872.2	851.5
13	39.6	50.4	61.1	58.3	53.9	59.7	65.4	60.9
14	38.7	42.1	45.6	44.7	35.8	38.7	41.6	37.7
15	90.2	103.9	117.6	100.0	102.1	108.5	114.9	111.2
Individuals	14		3		26		14-19	
Mean length of whale	1851		1863		1859		—	

b. Group IV

Measure- ment	Area A				Area E			
	1953		1952		1955		1956	
	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean	Lower limit	Mean	Upper limit	Mean
No. 5	413.2	424.6	435.9	420.8	385.6	398.7	411.8	400.9
6	784.0	807.0	830.0	825.0	738.7	769.3	800.0	767.0
8	407.7	426.7	445.8	428.3	436.2	455.8	475.4	442.0
10	523.2	538.3	553.4	516.7	525.6	551.5	577.3	570.6
11	860.8	873.7	886.6	845.0	898.2	922.4	946.6	899.5
12	846.9	863.3	879.6	838.3	849.1	886.9	924.7	893.9
13	48.1	53.3	58.5	60.0	51.8	64.3	76.7	70.5
14	41.3	44.1	46.9	47.8	35.3	38.5	41.7	42.7
15	93.1	103.5	113.9	96.7	100.8	114.7	128.7	120.7
Individuals	23		6		15		5-9	
Mean length of whale	1950		1944		1940		—	

.. The various parts of individuals are not measured together.

say there are intermingles to some extent among several populations in such feeding area as the northern Pacific. As the means of measurements by different men are stable arbitrarily in 1952 and 1953, it is considered in this paper that the differences of means follow the sampling errors in area A.

NORMALITY OF EACH MEASUREMENT

The studies on the normal distribution of each measurement for each group usually need several hundreds samples, however, it is difficult to have large numbers of samples in whaling areas and assume the type of their population distributions, especially on the decks of factory ships. Fortunately, there are fairly much measurements at South Georgia in *Discovery Reports* vol. 1, and so it is possible to apply measurements of male fin whales 20 metre long to test their normalities. If each value in *Discovery Reports* vol. 1 is plotted in the normal probability paper, the normality of each measurement for fin whales is generally assumed.

HOMOGENEITY OF VARIANCE

It is not easy to study the homogeneity of variance-covariance matrices of two nine-variates for each group in two areas. However, it is possible here to test the homogeneity of variance for the corresponding measurement between two areas at each group. Wheeler's method are applied to this test and 36 unbiased variance ratios to be tested are shown in the following table.

TABLE 5. TEST FOR VARIANCE IN EACH MEASUREMENT

	Degree of freedom		Measurement No.								
	n_1	n_2	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15
Group I	14	29	2.07	—	1.93	1.23	1.17	1.60	—	1.79	—
	29	14	—	1.38	—	—	—	—	2.02	—	1.21
Group II	19	29	1.09	—	—	1.45	1.39	1.82	—	—	—
	29	19	—	2.40*	1.38	—	—	—	1.15	1.66	1.00
Group III	16	25	—	—	2.49	—	—	—	1.40	—	2.05
	25	16	1.90	2.06	—	2.92*	1.74	1.81	—	1.73	—
Group IV	14	28	—	1.20	—	1.72	1.37	2.70*	2.87**	—	—
	28	14	1.21	—	1.35	—	—	—	—	1.42	1.07

* $P < 0.05$ ** $P < 0.01$

Values show variance ratios.

Where the measurements No. 6 in group II, No. 10 in group III and No. 12 in group IV are significant at 5%, besides No. 13 in group IV at 1% level between two areas. Nevertheless it is safe to say the homogeneity of variance-covariance matrices of two nine variates for each group. Chiefly because, from the results of the experiments in constructed normal populations up to this time, such significant differences of variance between corresponding measurements above mentioned do not result in the remarkable wrong conclusion. In other words, it is possible to calculate further assuming the equality of variance-covariance matrices for each groups in this present problem.

PROCESS OF CALCULATION

Setting up four L. D. F. for group I, II, III and IV, I make here group II a representative among other groups to explain the process of calculation for L. D. F., because there is the largest sample in group II among groups, in which male fin whale 1800-1899 centimetre long are contained. The process of calculation are the same for other groups as for group II.

TABLE 6. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT
VALUES FOR GROUP II IN AREA A

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	 Measurement No. <hr/>			X_6	X_7	Discriminatory value Y_{II-a}
			1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1952	Sept. 10	261	1805	385	730	390	490	780	850	120	40	120	17.58
	July 22	14	1820	400	771	400	490	790	810	120	36	90	11.17
	Aug. 25	170	1830	360	750	410	510	890	890	110	40	90	15.53
	Sept. 3	222	1830	365	720	430	520	860	880	120	40	80	17.05
	" 10	259	1854	400	780	400	530	850	840	140	40	110	17.79
	" 14	276	1856	400	830	420	510	850	850	130	50	90	10.24
	Aug. 13	113	1861	370	765	400	520	850	830	120	45	90	14.41
	Sept. 4	223	1863	370	770	430	520	830	810	120	45	90	13.87
	" 16	288	1870	400	780	400	530	850	850	130	40	100	15.80
	Aug. 24	162	1890	410	835	420	570	880	850	120	46	120	16.37
	" 8	83	1894	425	825	410	525	880	865	115	40	98	11.94
	1953	July 9	344	1800	390	770	400	500	830	500	130	46	90
	Sept. 5	576	1800	380	700	440	525	800	770	105	36	90	17.51
	Aug. 9	466	1815	410	755	405	490	820	820	130	55	90	13.94
	Sept. 15	629	1815	385	680	420	500	825	825	125	33	75	17.86
	" 5	584	1820	430	755	445	505	805	775	115	39	70	11.10
	" 27	690	1820	395	770	410	480	810	790	145	47	90	13.24
	July 15	380	1830	400	805	390	520	860	880	90	48	110	12.10
	Aug. 9	467	1830	420	780	405	480	805	795	135	43	95	12.30
	Sept. 18	644	1830	415	780	415	490	810	810	130	40	95	12.61
	May 21	3	1830	370	770	440	570	820	800	80	40	70	10.46
	Sept. 16	638	1835	385	755	415	515	825	820	130	44	100	16.47
	July 27	415	1840	400	785	405	515	855	845	115	35	65	9.46
	Aug. 3	451	1840	430	805	405	485	810	805	110	48	85	7.78
	" 31	567	1840	405	760	400	490	790	790	120	40	110	14.54
	" 28	533	1845	405	785	390	490	800	795	115	30	85	9.31
	" 27	525	1860	375	795	390	515	845	845	140	45	95	13.81
	Sept. 9	609	1875	425	770	430	515	810	790	115	43	90	12.91
	July 27	259	1890	400	805	415	520	870	830	120	23	95	12.90
	Sept. 25	670	1890	395	760	430	505	825	810	135	36	90	14.97
Mean — — —			1843	396.7	771.4	411.0	510.8	830.8	825.0	120.0	41.1	92.3	13.61

Measurements in 1952 are cited from the *Scientific Reports of the Whales Research Institute*, No. 9, pp. 152-3.

TABLE 7. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINENT
VALUES FOR GROUP II IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discriminant value Y_{II-e}
			1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1955	Aug. 4	18	1829	444	744	439	518	793	739	147	50	96	17.71*
	" 7	27	1890	380	701	426	505	884	818	152	40	98	23.02
	" 11	39	1829	350	732	411	502	853	833	139	43	96	18.34*
	" 14	42	1829	357	732	441	549	884	865	152	38	96	22.48
	" 17	53	1829	357	732	426	487	853	798	111	43	103	17.00*
	" 24	83	1890	375	732	469	549	904	875	142	38	114	24.98
	" 27	94	1829	357	701	413	502	865	860	164	32	101	23.40
	Sept. 4	110	1859	378	711	426	566	914	873	154	45	119	28.50
	" 10	130	1829	365	701	406	528	863	853	170	45	93	23.80
	" 10	135	1859	383	749	469	549	870	853	167	45	129	26.54
	" 12	142	1829	396	732	421	518	853	840	137	32	109	20.78
	" 13	148	1859	396	777	385	591	823	815	137	35	114	20.00
	" 15	158	1829	383	721	401	492	840	823	177	43	121	24.24
	" 16	159	1829	375	686	350	538	914	886	121	40	129	27.14
	" 16	162	1829	357	732	426	535	868	865	180	35	119	26.20
	" 23	194	1829	375	749	406	549	853	835	121	35	119	20.75
	" 23	195	1890	380	718	426	543	896	926	121	43	134	26.08
	" 25	201	1829	373	724	431	556	914	894	152	38	109	25.72
	Oct. 5	211	1829	370	723	393	518	800	777	162	45	131	24.21
	" 5	217	1829	380	688	380	518	868	853	157	43	121	26.83
Mean			1843	376.6	724.3	417.3	530.7	865.6	844.1	148.2	40.4	112.6	23.38

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{II-e}=18.50$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_{II}=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\cdots+b_7X_7$.

It is convenient to study the significant differences between corresponding means in two areas at each measurement before setting up L.D.F. From the result tested, the measurements Nos. 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, and 15 are significant on the 1% level between two areas. However, it is more necessary to combine six measurements above mentioned with the measurement No. 8 to make the precision for discrimination higher, because only each measurement has little contribution to classification. As all measurements of individuals contribute to calculation in the following procedure, measurements available are shown as X_1, X_2, \dots, X_7 in table 6 and 7.

If 7 measurements are replaced by a linear compound, L.D.F. is

$$Y=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\cdots+b_7X_7$$

Then if (W_{ij}) is the matrix of unbiased variance given by the sum of the

matrices of variation for each measurement in two areas and (di) is the vector of difference between corresponding measurements in two areas, $(bi) = (W^{ij})(di)$. (W^{ij}) is the reciprocal of (W_{ij}) .

The actual length of various parts of fin whales give $(W^{ij})(di)$, so the coefficients of the linear discriminant function are given by the equation.

$$\begin{aligned}
 392.489 b_1 + 232.686 b_2 + 7.505 b_3 - 40.642 b_4 - 193.089 b_5 + 5.278 b_6 + 18.159 b_7 &= -20.116 \\
 232.686 b_1 + 910.694 b_2 + 0.599 b_3 + 198.720 b_4 + 109.122 b_5 - 22.745 b_6 + 73.923 b_7 &= -47.117 \\
 7.505 b_1 + 0.599 b_2 + 978.370 b_3 + 105.203 b_4 + 51.896 b_5 + 1.068 b_6 - 89.849 b_7 &= 6.250 \\
 -40.642 b_1 + 198.720 b_2 + 105.203 b_3 + 574.311 b_4 + 331.966 b_5 - 98.082 b_6 + 54.275 b_7 &= 19.817 \\
 -193.089 b_1 + 109.122 b_2 + 51.896 b_3 + 331.966 b_4 + 997.741 b_5 - 49.433 b_6 + 43.474 b_7 &= 34.767 \\
 5.278 b_1 - 22.745 b_2 + 1.068 b_3 - 98.082 b_4 - 49.433 b_5 + 416.511 b_6 + 17.945 b_7 &= 28.150 \\
 18.159 b_1 + 73.923 b_2 - 89.849 b_3 + 54.275 b_4 + 43.474 b_5 + 17.945 b_6 + 172.645 b_7 &= 20.283
 \end{aligned}$$

Solving, $b_1 = 0.0027$, $b_2 = -0.0735$, $b_3 = 0.0120$, $b_4 = 0.0427$, $b_5 = 0.0266$, $b_6 = 0.0713$, and $b_7 = 0.1274$. So that the discriminant function is

$$\begin{aligned}
 Y_{II} = 0.0027X_1 - 0.0735X_2 + 0.0120X_3 + 0.0427X_4 + 0.0266X_5 + 0.0713X_6 \\
 + 0.1274X_7.
 \end{aligned}$$

Where (W_{ij}) estimates the population variance matrix of the normal population in 7 variates, as if the unbiased variance U^2 estimates the population variance in 1 variate. Therefore, it is possible to calculate $\sum bid_i$ corresponding to Mahalanobis' D^2 to study the significant difference of the shape of fin whales between area A and E for group II.

$$\sum bid_i = b_1 d_1 + b_2 d_2 + \dots + b_7 d_7 = 9.844$$

Let N_1 and N_2 be the samples drawn from two areas, to test for the differences in mean values of Y the statistic is

$$\frac{N_1 N_2 (N_1 + N_2 - 1 - 7)}{(N_1 + N_2)(N_1 + N_2 - 2)} \cdot \frac{\sum bid_i}{7} = \frac{30 \times 20 \times 42}{50 \times 48 \times 7} \times 9.844 = 14.766$$

which as a variance ratio with 7 and 42 degrees of freedom is significant at 1% level.

In table 6 and 7, Y_{II} given by a linear compound of 7 measurements is tabulated. If the mean values $\bar{Y}_{II \cdot a}$, $\bar{Y}_{II \cdot e}$ are obtained for the individuals of two areas, the limit value for the classification is given by the next formula. Standard discriminant value is

$$Y_{II.G} = \frac{\bar{Y}_{II.a} + \bar{Y}_{II.e}}{2}$$

$\bar{Y}_{II.e}$ exceeds $\bar{Y}_{II.a}$ in this present problem and Y of individual determines which he belongs to area A or E. In other words, if Y of individual examined exceeds $Y_{II.G}$, he belongs to area E and if $Y_{II.G}$ exceeds his Y he belongs to area A. The area to which individual examined belongs is identified by the standard value $Y_{II.G}$ for group II, so the method of L. D. F. is applied to the classification of individuals.

TABLE 8. THE CHANCE FOR MISCLASSIFICATION FOR GROUP II

Discriminant basis		Chance for misclassification			
Measurement	X	$ h $	σ_Y	$ts = h /\sigma_Y$	$Pr\{t \geq ts\}$
No.					
5**	X_1	10.058	19.811	0.508	31%
6**	X_2	23.559	30.178	0.781	22
8	X_3	3.125	31.279	0.100	46
10**	X_4	9.909	23.965	0.414	34
11**	X_5	17.384	31.587	0.550	29
12		9.526	36.078	0.264	40
13**	X_6	14.075	20.409	0.690	25
14		0.350	5.801	0.060	50
15**	X_7	10.142	13.139	0.772	22
$X_{1,2,\dots,7}$		4.922	3.138	1.569	6

** $P < 0.01$

The marks show the significant differences between corresponding mean values in two areas.

However, it is sometimes seen that Y of the individuals belonging to area A exceed $Y_{II.G}$ and $Y_{II.G}$ exceed Y of the individuals belonging to area E. In such a case, the frequency distribution curves of Y_{II} in two areas overlap each other and the overlapping area shows indirectly the probability for wrong classification by L. D. F. The probability for the misclassification are given by

$$ts = \frac{|h|}{\sigma_{YII}}$$

$$h = Y_{II.G} - \bar{Y}_{II.a} = Y_{II.G} - \bar{Y}_{II.e}$$

where σ_{YII} is the standard deviation of Y_{II} .

The frequency distribution curves of $Y_{II.a}$ and $Y_{II.e}$ are normally standardized by $|h|/\sigma_{YII}$. It is shown in table 8 with the chance for misclassification that the degree of precision for identification is higher in the linear compound of 7 measurements than in only one measurement.

The chance of wrong classification is about 6% when 7 measurements are replaced by a linear compound, while it is about 22% in the measurement No. 6, 15 showing the minimum values of the chance for misclassification among all measurements. The frequency distributions of Y for individuals in area A and E are shown in figure 4 as histograms.

The same procedure for calculation as shown above gives us the discriminant coefficients for other groups. The linear discriminant functions given as a compound of 7 measurements are

$$\text{Group I. } Y_1 = 0.0320X_1 - 0.0556X_2 + 0.0346X_3 + 0.0031X_4 \\ + 0.0325X_5 + 0.0008X_6 + 0.1201X_7$$

$$\text{Group III. } Y_{III} = -0.0673X_1 - 0.0131X_2 + 0.0464X_3 + 0.0070X_4 \\ + 0.1032X_5 + 0.0835X_6 - 0.3050X_7$$

$$\text{Group VI. } Y_{IV} = -0.0826X_1 + 0.0042X_2 + 0.0646X_3 - 0.0082X_4 \\ + 0.0456X_5 + 0.0583X_6 - 0.3190X_7$$

To test for the differences in mean values of Y the statistics are for each group

$$\text{Group I. } \frac{15 \times 30 \times 37}{45 \times 43 \times 7} \times 5.834 = 7.171$$

$$\text{Group III. } \frac{17 \times 26 \times 35}{43 \times 41 \times 7} \times 10.894 = 13.656$$

$$\text{Group IV. } \frac{29 \times 15 \times 36}{44 \times 42 \times 7} \times 8.708 = 10.542$$

Which as variance ratios with 7 and 37 degrees of freedom for group I, 7 and 35 degrees of freedom for group III and, 7 and 36 degrees of freedom for group IV are significant on 1% level. The degrees of precision for classification are tabulated in table 9, a, b, c, for group I, III and IV. The distributions of Y for individuals in area A and E are tabulated in tables 10 to 15 and shown as histograms showing frequency distributions for group I, III and IV in figure 5.

X_7 of female fin whales for group III or IV is measurement No. 14.

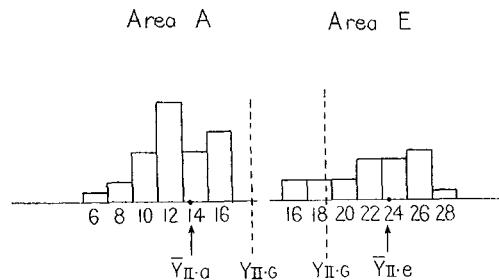


Fig. 4. The distributions of the discriminant values for group II

$$Y_{II} = b_1X_1 + b_2X_2 + \dots + b_7X_7$$

TABLE 9. THE CHANCES FOR MISCLASSIFICATION FOR EACH GROUPS

a. group I.

Discriminant basis		Chance for misclassification			
Measurement	X	$ h $	σ_Y	$ts = h /\sigma_Y$	$Pr\{t \geq ts\}$
No. 5**	X_1	6.567	15.331	0.428	33%
6**	X_2	18.117	31.457	0.576	28
8	X_3	8.067	19.489	0.414	34
10**	X_4	9.034	20.699	0.436	33
11**	X_5	19.134	31.788	0.602	27
12		9.850	36.582	0.269	40
13**	X_6	6.600	16.573	0.398	34
14		0.233	4.116	0.057	50
15**	X_7	10.033	14.753	0.680	25
$X_{1,2,\dots,7}$		2.937	2.424	1.210	11

b. group III.

Discriminant basis		Chance for misclassification			
Measurement	X	$ h $	σ_Y	$ts = h /\sigma_Y$	$Pr\{t \geq ts\}$
No. 5**	X_1	14.051	18.328	0.767	22%
6**	X_2	20.986	34.756	0.604	27
8**	X_3	10.224	20.774	0.492	31
10**	X_4	12.026	17.507	0.687	25
11**	X_5	26.553	23.126	1.148	13
12**		16.776	30.528	0.550	29
13*	X_6	3.945	11.350	0.348	37
14*	X_7	1.967	4.737	0.415	33
15		2.633	13.829	0.190	49
$X_{1,2,\dots,7}$		5.447	3.301	1.650	5

c. group IV.

Discriminant basis		Chance for misclassification			
Measurement	X	$ h $	σ_Y	$ts = h /\sigma_Y$	$Pr\{t \geq ts\}$
No. 5**	X_1	12.531	18.191	0.689	25%
6**	X_2	20.679	37.681	0.549	29
8**	X_3	14.366	28.334	0.507	31
10	X_4	8.837	28.594	0.309	33
11**	X_5	27.321	28.517	0.958	17
12		14.415	25.618	0.563	29
13	X_6	4.806	12.161	0.395	34
14**	X_7	3.215	4.698	0.684	25
15*		6.332	18.568	0.341	37
$X_{1,2,\dots,7}$		4.354	2.951	1.475	7

* $P < 0.05$ ** $P < 0.01$

The marks show the significant differences between corresponding mean values in two areas.

The position of end of ventral grooves is not rather clearer in fin whale than in sei whale and so it is difficult to determine that accurate position in the former. Japanese scientists are unanimous for the determination of this position, however which is arbitrary speaking objectively. Therefore, that measurement No. 12 is not contained within the linear components for L. D. F. In the test for differences between the corresponding measurements Nos. 12 and 13 for group IV in two areas, it is obliged to use Cochran-cox' method because those measurements have different variances in two areas as shown in table 5.

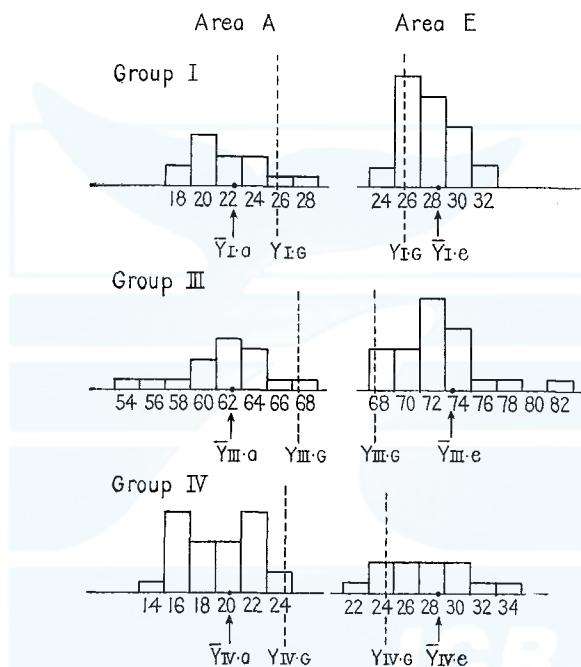


Fig. 5. The distributions of the discriminant values for each group.

$$Y = b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2 + \dots + b_7 X_7$$

THE INSTITUTE OF POLYGRAPHIC RESEARCH DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

According to Omura (1950), fin whales are mature over 60 ft. (18.3 metre), or 61 ft. (18.6 metre) long in female and over 58 ft. (17.7 metre) or 59 ft. (18.0 metre) long in male respectively in the adjacent waters to Japan. The length of fin whale at sexual maturity is about the same in the north hemisphere (Jonsgard, 1952), especially in the North Pacific (Matsuura & Maeda, 1942, Pike, 1953) as in the adjacent waters to Japan. In the area E, the data of general biological investigation are now being arranged. It can at least be said, however, that the length of sexual maturity of fin whale does not only exceed

the border according to Omura, but also it is there fairly smaller (Mizue, 1956).

As there are sparse samples over and below 17 or 18 metres of the length in male fin whale and 18 or 19 metres in female in area A and E, it is difficult to smooth completely the curves in figure 3 for the comparative purposes. However it is assumable that there are the points of inflection of curves in area E at 17 or 18 metres in male length and 18 and 19 metres in female length, and which may suggest that the length of whale at sexual maturity in area E is fairly

TABLE 10. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT
VALUES FOR GROUP I IN AREA A

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discriminант value Y_{I-a}			
			X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	1	5	6	8	10	11	12
1952	Aug. 20	135	1728	390	765	380	470	790	770	110	50	90	21.22			
	Sept. 10	263	1738	365	740	400	470	730	720	125	35	90	20.47			
	" 14	281	1760	385	780	360	470	780	780	110	40	100	20.31			
	Aug. 25	167	1770	400	770	400	480	780	760	130	30	70	19.18			
	" 25	169	1770	340	715	430	510	840	840	120	40	100	26.99*			
	July 28	38	1776	365	720	400	450	800	820	140	40	70	21.40			
	1953 " 8	338	1720	375	680	415	500	800	830	140	34	105	28.83*			
	Sept. 4	571	1755	365	720	370	495	815	815	125	35	80	22.18			
	Aug. 27	526	1760	370	725	360	460	875	875	120	40	80	23.55			
	June 25	251	1770	380	745	415	510	800	800	140	46	95	24.20			
1953	Sept. 16	637	1770	390	755	370	480	820	770	150	37	80	21.17			
	July 26	407	1775	400	785	435	485	770	770	125	41	65	18.64			
	Sept. 4	574	1775	350	740	390	475	775	775	125	35	100	22.32			
	June 26	257	1780	360	740	410	510	810	865	110	38	110	25.77*			
	July 3	304	1780	345	720	399	530	820	820	110	40	95	24.60			
	Mean	—	—	1762	372.0	740.0	395.6	486.3	800.3	800.7	125.3	38.7	88.7	22.73		

Measurements in 1952 are cited from the *Scientific Reports of the Whales Research Institute*, No. 9, p. 152.

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area E.

smaller than one in the other waters near Japan and the northern Pacific. Because the fin whales in the northern Pacific have the points of inflection of curves at 18 metres (a. 59 ft.) or 19 metres (a. 62 ft.), after sexual maturities (Fujino, 1954). The fin whales at South Georgia in the Antarctic have the points of inflection of curves soon after sexual maturities at 19.5 metres (a. 64 ft.) in males and 20 metres (a. 66 ft.) in females judging from the figures of external proportions in *Discovery Reports* vol. 1.

It can be said statistically that there are the differences of the general shapes of fin whales between area A and area E in the North Pacific

and fin whales have longer heads and shorter tails in area A than in area E. However, it is more desirable to classify whales into two areas through their external measurements. Discussion on this connection are as follows.

TABLE 11. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP I IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discriminant value Y_{1-e}
			X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	X_8	X_9	X_{10}	
1955	Aug. 14	44	1798	380	732	426	487	838	815	137	35	103	27.43
"	17	57	1768	357	718	396	502	853	853	137	43	111	27.92
"	19	63	1737	352	686	416	500	823	805	119	38	88	26.48
"	20	64	1737	340	688	406	518	810	777	114	40	98	26.47
"	20	65	1707	370	660	408	505	803	777	131	38	98	28.80
"	21	71	1768	352	701	441	518	838	838	139	38	111	29.83
"	23	74	1707	337	640	418	487	823	805	114	40	106	30.74
"	23	76	1707	340	671	408	487	823	803	114	35	91	26.97
"	24	81	1707	370	701	396	469	896	878	134	35	96	28.78
"	24	82	1798	340	701	413	533	853	825	142	35	98	27.45
"	25	86	1768	375	732	431	487	823	787	137	38	101	26.71
"	26	88	1798	355	671	408	507	868	850	139	38	114	31.75
"	30	95	1798	365	732	444	543	853	828	126	38	101	27.98
"	31	101	1737	355	620	408	533	843	828	131	35	91	31.09
Sept.	3	107	1707	347	671	406	482	808	808	124	35	83	25.67*
"	4	112	1798	352	732	444	549	899	865	139	38	131	32.69
"	5	114	1798	347	686	426	518	884	838	152	32	103	30.53
"	6	117	1798	360	701	408	518	853	873	124	35	101	28.22
"	7	118	1798	360	732	426	487	823	815	162	43	111	27.28
"	10	131	1798	373	762	383	505	833	823	167	45	121	26.12
"	11	136	1768	373	732	416	495	833	823	182	35	114	28.07
"	13	146	1798	370	701	401	487	853	838	152	43	103	28.46
"	13	147	1707	350	676	385	492	823	800	164	40	129	30.83
"	19	173	1768	378	732	396	487	865	845	109	40	111	28.14
"	19	174	1798	368	747	403	505	833	823	116	38	131	28.65
"	19	177	1768	345	732	380	497	742	711	159	40	126	24.40
"	20	178	1737	357	691	418	502	843	810	157	40	142	33.60
"	20	179	1798	388	732	424	502	803	789	144	45	129	29.65
"	21	186	1798	355	732	426	490	868	858	152	43	129	30.74
"	25	200	1768	355	701	391	540	848	823	139	30	91	26.19
Mean	—	—	1765	358.9	703.8	411.7	504.4	838.6	820.4	138.5	38.3	108.7	28.59

* Individuals marked have the discriminant value belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{1-e}=25.66$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_1=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\dots+b_7X_7$.

The measurements showing the significance of differences between area A and E are Nos. 5, 6, 10, 11, 13 and 15 for male fin whale groups I, II, while Nos. 5, 6, 8, 11 and 14 for female fin whale groups III, IV.

Consequently, there are common measurements, Nos. 5, 6, 11, for both sexes, and male whales have 6 common measurements applicable to classification into area A and E, and female whales have 5. As shown in table 8 and table 9 a, b, c, the measurements showing the significant difference are more regular in male than in female, it is seen, however, that there are smaller chances for misclassification in female than in male. The chances for misclassification according to measurement No. 11 are 13% for group III and 17% for group IV respectively, while 27%

TABLE 12. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP III IN AREA A

Year	Date Caught	Whale no.	Measurement No.										Discriminant value Y_{III-a}				
			X_1		X_2		X_3		X_4		X_5		X_6				
			1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1952	Sept. 16	287	1818	400	755	400	510	820	850	60	47	120	60.62				
	" 10	264	1876	405	760	435	523	825	825	55	42	95	63.56				
	Aug. 8	79	1894	410	765	415	510	870	850	60	45	85	66.28				
1953	" 17	477	1810	395	785	420	525	820	835	75	42	125	64.37				
	Sept. 4	572	1810	398	740	385	505	800	775	30	38	90	58.39				
	" 5	579	1810	370	705	420	525	835	835	60	40	80	68.00*				
	" 18	646	1835	415	760	415	495	830	830	45	46	85	60.22				
	July 28	425	1845	410	780	430	525	825	845	50	43	80	62.02				
	" 2	298	1850	430	790	415	500	800	800	60	52	120	55.18				
	" 19	383	1850	410	800	410	500	800	810	40	46	115	56.32				
	" 8	339	1860	425	770	410	520	850	840	60	38	110	65.11				
	June 29	282	1865	410	760	435	515	845	800	45	44	125	63.78				
	" 30	283	1865	380	770	445	540	800	770	60	39	120	64.44				
	Sept. 5	577	1865	395	735	410	505	820	800	45	46	85	60.70				
	Aug. 25	521	1870	415	820	420	505	835	825	65	40	115	63.75				
	July 7	326	1890	405	790	435	520	830	810	30	38	105	62.79				
	Sept. 27	689	1895	400	745	435	520	830	845	40	38	100	64.55				
Mean			1853	404.3	766.5	419.7	514.3	825.6	820.3	51.8	42.6	103.2	62.36				

Measurements in 1952 are cited from the *Scientific Reports of the Whales Research Institute*, No. 9, p. 154.

* Individual marked has the discriminant value belonging to area E.

for group I and 29% for group II respectively. The differences of 1% or 2% for probabilities are out of the question but it is safe to say that female has more reliable measurement No. 11 for classification than male. The measurement No. 6 is remarkably constant for both sexes with 22 to 29% of the chances for misclassification. The measurement No. 5 is applicable to the classification for female with 22 to 25% of chance for misclassification, while it is not for male with 31 to 31%. The measurement No. 15 is applicable to the classification for male with 22 to 25% and contribute remarkably to the calculation for $\sum b_i d_i$ corresponding to

Mahalanobis' D^2 , however, it is rather unsatisfactory measurement as it is very difficult to say where the anterior part of the fin begin, although Japanese scientists are unanimous for the determination of those positions. If necessary, it is appropriate to calculate again except No. 15 in the future.

TABLE 13. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP III IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discriminant value Y_{III-e}	
			1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1955	Aug.	5	23	1859	378	777	413	518	838	798	55	32	106	68.49
	"	6	24	1890	370	671	446	564	884	865	65	38	96	76.06
	"	6	25	1890	388	739	439	556	868	818	45	32	98	72.04
	"	7	28	1829	365	732	441	549	884	833	55	35	96	75.66
	"	9	35	1890	332	701	457	579	914	889	60	32	91	83.31
	"	16	51	1859	388	701	457	535	838	805	60	38	119	69.56
	"	17	54	1859	383	762	418	533	884	823	50	38	98	71.18
	"	23	73	1890	360	732	457	549	884	884	40	40	109	73.60
	"	26	89	1829	355	732	457	533	865	840	50	38	109	73.31
	"	26	92	1890	378	793	472	559	899	894	60	45	116	74.05
	"	30	96	1890	391	762	487	579	899	899	50	40	106	75.11
	"	30	97	1890	401	732	457	549	884	855	58	40	106	72.34
	"	31	102	1829	380	718	424	518	884	848	65	32	93	75.22
	Sept.	2	105	1829	393	681	451	535	870	863	60	38	116	72.51
	"	2	106	1829	370	671	467	533	870	843	60	35	116	75.83
	"	5	115	1829	378	732	439	518	884	801	58	45	109	71.31
	"	11	137	1829	434	747	436	518	860	835	81	40	142	68.18*
	"	11	138	1890	365	767	436	549	884	855	68	43	121	73.36
	"	16	163	1829	365	657	446	518	838	840	68	32	103	73.55
	"	22	192	1829	365	671	441	549	884	868	45	45	114	72.21
	"	24	199	1859	385	732	408	533	868	865	50	30	106	71.77
	"	27	205	1890	391	732	457	540	843	830	71	43	109	68.89
	Oct.	1	208	1859	365	732	416	530	884	853	71	38	91	74.43
	"	5	215	1859	340	779	411	549	880	853	68	48	116	71.68
	"	5	216	1829	365	732	375	502	899	909	55	38	109	72.59
	"	13	223	1890	396	652	436	502	957	934	83	50	126	79.00
Mean	—	—	—	1859	376.2	724.5	440.2	538.3	878.7	853.8	59.7	38.7	108.5	73.28

* Individual marked has the discriminant value belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{III-G}=67.82$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_{III}=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\dots+b_7X_7$.

In this paper No. 15 is contained among the linear compounds of 7 measurements. The discussions on the reason why female has less chance for wrong classification than male demand larger samples. Studies on the individual biases of scientists for the measurements are also necessary and these should have been carried out when the method of

measurements of various parts of whales were planned. Although some designs of experiments help analysis for these biases, it is a method to study them indirectly through the actual use of the sample

TABLE 14. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP IV IN AREA A

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	Discriminant value $Y_{IV,a}$			
			1	5	6	8	10	11	12				
			Measurement No.										
1952	Sept. 14	274	1934	450	820	410	500	830	830	50	42	110	16.03
	" 9	257	1934	420	800	420	510	810	800	60	50	70	16.10
	July 31	49	1940	400	820	420	550	840	810	60	50	70	18.88
	Sept. 14	282	1940	410	860	430	520	870	870	60	45	100	22.08
	" 15	286	1950	415	810	430	500	900	880	80	45	100	24.15
	July 27	34	1960	430	840	460	520	820	840	50	55	130	16.22
1953	" 11	361	1910	410	810	400	500	820	820	40	49	110	15.37
	" 20	388	1915	415	805	435	480	850	830	50	40	90	22.18
	Aug. 28	536	1915	420	815	430	545	875	865	60	46	120	20.76
	June 27	266	1920	415	780	445	570	850	850	50	40	60	21.99
	July 12	368	1920	435	785	430	520	890	880	50	38	150	22.26
	Aug. 3	454	1920	430	875	410	535	870	860	55	45	130	18.78
	" 31	568	1930	430	800	410	515	855	835	50	38	100	19.89
	Sept. 25	672	1930	395	785	445	535	850	840	55	38	90	24.88*
	" 25	671	1935	430	850	415	555	885	865	55	50	95	17.92
	" 5	585	1940	460	820	445	535	875	865	70	38	90	21.67
	July 5	311	1950	400	745	420	515	880	850	75	43	120	23.78
	Sept. 27	692	1950	410	795	390	565	880	860	45	48	85	17.47
	June 28	269	1955	425	750	410	520	885	870	60	41	110	21.04
	Sept. 8	603	1965	475	850	435	540	865	855	55	44	100	16.62
	Aug. 28	530	1965	430	745	410	525	880	880	55	50	110	17.18
	Sept. 15	632	1965	455	745	530	590	850	800	50	57	100	18.44
	July 6	315	1970	430	830	440	550	920	920	40	44	115	22.13
	Sept. 13	624	1970	420	805	460	565	895	870	45	44	90	23.17
	July 8	337	1980	430	810	420	550	910	895	50	40	100	22.16
	Aug. 3	455	1985	400	815	440	530	865	915	60	48	100	22.09
	" 29	539	1985	405	815	370	525	885	885	65	45	115	19.36
	Sept. 25	655	1985	430	885	450	580	890	880	45	46	100	21.05
	" 15	634	1995	415	845	375	535	870	865	45	43	100	17.69
Mean	--	--	1949	423.8	810.7	427.1	533.8	867.8	858.1	54.7	44.9	102.1	20.05

Measurements in 1952 are cited from the *Scientific Reports of the Whales Research Institute*, No. 9, p. 154.

* Individual marked has the discriminant value belonging to area E.

linear discriminant functions already set up. The sparse samples in different years help these studies to some extent in tables 16 to 23.

As tabulated in tables 16, 18, 20, and 22, the discriminant values of sparse samples for each group in area A in 1954, 1955 and 1956

do not exceed the standard discriminant values Y_g , and most of the discriminant values of samples for each group in area E in 1956 exceed Y_g as shown in tables 17, 19, 21 and 23.

It may suggest that the linear discriminant functions already set up for each group are considerably effective. However the discriminant values of many individuals in area B exceed the standard discriminant values Y_g for each group.

TABLE 15. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP IV IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discriminant value $Y_{IV,e}$						
			X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15
1955	Aug. 8	31	1920	378	732	441	518	884	800	73	35	91	29.49						
	" 11	38	1920	396	777	482	549	929	873	71	43	96	29.97						
	" 23	75	1951	418	808	457	579	914	873	48	43	116	24.40*						
	" 15	46	1951	416	779	457	533	899	863	58	40	129	25.68						
	" 21	67	1981	406	793	477	579	919	825	45	40	111	27.63						
	" 30	98	1981	408	810	469	561	904	894	53	43	116	25.99						
	Sept. 1	104	1920	380	747	482	596	980	960	58	35	88	34.90						
	" 8	128	1920	396	762	487	610	945	926	53	32	91	32.92						
	" 14	151	1920	396	767	472	512	957	941	65	43	152	30.52						
	" 17	167	1951	408	774	462	496	914	914	71	43	114	27.46						
	" 17	169	1951	365	681	441	564	955	934	73	40	114	31.62						
	" 20	181	1981	413	823	416	523	894	823	88	35	137	26.66						
	" 22	189	1920	408	793	396	528	868	838	60	35	114	22.80						
	" 24	196	1920	418	793	457	579	960	926	45	32	131	29.77						
	Oct. 17	227	1920	375	701	441	549	914	914	103	38	121	31.52						
Mean	---	—	1940	398.7	769.3	455.8	551.5	922.4	886.9	64.3	38.5	114.7	28.76						

* Individual marked has the discriminant value belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{IV,e}=24.40$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_{IV} = b_1X_1 + b_2X_2 + \dots + b_7X_7$.

Namely, judging from individual discriminant values, there are 3 exceptions which do not belong to area A, among 6 males for group I in area B. Exceptions are 4 among 15 males for group II, 4 among 9 females for group III and 7 among 9 females for group IV in area B. When it is considered further that female has less chance for misclassification than male, the shapes of fin whales are supposed to be different between area A and B. However, if there are no remarkable differences of shapes of fin whales between area A and B, it is possible to say that the sample used for the calculation do not represent fin whales in the northern Pacific and the calculation must be repeated. Unfortunately, there are too sparse data to study this connection in this paper. The sample linear discriminant functions are set in this

TABLE 16. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP I IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

Area	Year	Date Caught	Fac-tory Whal-ship No.	Measurement No.											Discri-minant value $Y_{I,ab}$				
				X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14
A	1956	Aug. 18	Ky 1247	1780	350	700	405	490	810	790	120	42	85	24.44					
B	1954	Sept. 3	B 848	1792	345	695	430	520	860	860	135	45	90	27.76*					
		" 16	" 985	1740	370	700	440	530	840	860	100	45	90	27.98*					
		July 20	K 751	1740	340	720	420	495	780	770	125	45	100	24.37					
1955	"	29	Ky 1072	1790	370	750	420	540	820	800	130	50	100	25.11					
	"	30	" 1101	1760	360	730	400	480	810	800	120	42	80	22.29					
1956	Aug.	1	" 1073	1780	335	705	395	525	840	825	120	38	95	25.62					

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area E.

TABLE 17. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP I IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whal-ing Co.	Whale No.	Measurements No.											Discri-minant value $Y_{I,e}$					
				X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15
1956	July 30	T	33	1798	390	738	380	515	830	—	140	34	89	23.97*						
	Aug. 4	"	44	1737	342	717	375	485	851	825	134	42	100	25.33*						
	" 7	"	52	1798	405	767	397	460	789	760	128	42	119	25.51*						
	" 8	"	55	1737	330	664	382	475	851	825	163	33	118	30.29						
	" 9	"	59	1737	357	674	382	506	850	821	140	43	114	30.16						
	" 9	"	60	1707	350	649	370	515	830	795	147	34	119	30.90						
	" 10	"	63	1768	348	749	410	495	861	840	142	38	108	26.28						
	" 11	"	69	1798	352	742	410	527	866	842	139	46	124	28.98						
	" 13	"	73	1798	355	733	400	490	810	—	157	46	142	29.47						
	" 15	"	85	1798	355	737	406	506	845	822	151	34	119	27.87						
	" 15	"	86	1798	380	737	380	524	910	870	194	43	116	29.62						
	" 19	"	94	1737	350	677	388	495	843	820	141	34	108	29.00						
	" 21	"	98	1737	350	627	390	500	865	840	154	33	100	31.63						
	" 22	"	101	1737	337	647	358	496	830	848	154	42	120	30.24						
	" 25	"	105	1707	338	670	400	475	819	800	170	37	103	28.00						
	" 28	"	114	1737	360	687	390	505	825	820	181	39	105	27.95						
	" 29	"	117	1798	368	667	351	483	884	852	153	36	96	28.71						
	" 11	N	34	1715	365	720	390	490	800	775	130	35	115	26.58						
	" 11	"	36	1710	345	690	410	520	860	795	140	39	105	29.15						
Sept.	1	"	59	1710	360	660	410	495	795	725	115	50	120	30.89						
	" 5	"	62	1720	345	640	430	500	900	875	131	31	100	33.25						

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{I,e} = 25.66$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_I = b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2 + \dots + b_7 X_7$.

B: Baikal maru } Kyokuyo Hoge Co. K: Kinjo maru } Taiyo Gyogyo Co.

Ky: Kyokuyo maru } T: Land-station }

N: Land-station, Nippon Suisan Co.

TABLE 18. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP II IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

Area	Year	Date Caught	Fact- ory ship No.	Measurement No.										Discri- minant value Y_{II-ab}			
				X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	1	5	6	8	10	11	15
A	1954	June 2	B 59	1898	400	770	440	525	850	880	125	50	70	12.62			
		" 3	" 61	1890	440	840	420	520	815	815	130	49	70	6.56			
		1956 Aug. 19	Ky 1272	1855	385	775	390	490	820	800	125	38	90	11.87			
		" 21	" 1320	1835	360	745	415	515	860	835	120	41	85	15.45			
B	1954	July 1	K 473	1850	370	780	450	510	840	840	120	45	75	11.30			
		Aug. 1	" 895	1840	390	750	430	520	840	830	130	45	80	15.10			
		" 2	" 908	1860	330	750	430	550	870	860	150	50	80	18.44*			
		" 3	" 933	1840	350	750	435	535	865	850	130	42	85	16.99			
		Sept. 9	B 901	1848	370	750	410	500	810	830	130	43	100	15.70			
		" 19	" 1030	1800	380	780	410	500	830	830	140	37	90	13.49			
		" 19	" 1042	1860	380	790	420	540	850	870	130	41	100	15.68			
		Aug. 30	" 806	1861	360	750	390	500	810	790	115	42	110	15.64			
		" 30	" 807	1865	360	710	395	500	810	780	125	38	100	18.08*			
		Sept. 3	" 840	1861	360	730	440	540	880	900	130	41	80	18.52*			
		" 5	" 865	1800	380	750	400	490	690	720	120	48	80	8.73			
	1955	July 29	Ky 1074	1876	400	820	440	530	830	820	130	41	100	12.81			
		" 31	" 1115	1820	365	765	400	510	830	810	130	41	110	16.70			
	1956	" 11	" 511	1850	360	730	415	510	815	790	140	48	100	18.48			
		" 13	" 572	1860	390	790	415	530	805	770	115	41	100	12.95			

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area E.

TABLE 19. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP II IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whal- ing Co.	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discri- minan- tive value Y_{II-e}			
				X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7	1	5	6	8	10	11	15
1956	Aug. 4	T 41	1829	375	722	455	525	860	830	158	41	109	23.85				
	" 5	" 42	1829	365	677	410	510	914	890	155	42	112	27.56				
	" 7	" 53	1829	365	737	430	510	868	835	147	41	122	22.87				
	" 13	" 75	1859	375	742	410	515	879	850	156	43	117	22.80				
	" 15	" 84	1829	376	737	373	522	838	802	134	53	134	22.53				
	" 25	T 104	1829	340	673	448	530	870	890	142	36	118	27.76				
	" 10	N 32	1860	405	760	420	510	865	880	130	39	120	19.62				
	" 25	" 53	1800	400	750	430	500	810	790	115	38	115	16.86*				

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{II-e}=18.50$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_{II-e}=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\dots+b_7X_7$.

TABLE 20. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP III IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

Area	Year	Date Caught	Fac-tory Whal-ship No.	Measurement No.											Discri-minant value Y_{III-ab}
				1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15		
A	1954	May 31	B 34	1860	422	805	410	510	810	810	40	40	70	58.38	
B		Sept. 2	" 838	1825	350	740	460	580	860	820	50	40	85	72.88*	
		" 13	" 951	1850	390	790	430	530	840	840	60	31	90	69.31*	
		" 21	" 1057	1890	410	820	430	500	870	890	70	50	100	65.50	
		June 8	K 145	1860	330	720	460	500	830	830	30	40	85	69.16*	
		July 15	" 672	1800	350	730	450	500	790	772	45	40	85	64.35	
		" 20	" 754	1815	345	720	405	525	835	835	50	30	90	71.01*	
	1955	" 29	Ky 1073	1845	395	765	450	540	790	770	40	42	100	60.11	
	1956	Aug. 3	" 1136	1830	365	730	420	515	830	790	55	41	90	66.71	
		" 4	" 1528	1845	390	765	430	480	810	790	50	47	85	60.48	

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area E.

TABLE 21. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP III IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whal-ing Co.	Whale No.	Measurement No.											Discri-minant value Y_{III-e}
				1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1956	Aug. 6	T 47	1829	390	737	400	530	835	—	58	38	106	65.79*		
	" 7	" 51	1859	360	718	430	530	904	885	68	40	133	76.80		
	" 11	" 72	1829	370	775	415	540	820	795	65	38	111	66.44*		
	" 14	" 80	1829	376	737	420	534	900	865	53	36	127	74.63		
	" 19	" 92	1890	368	679	430	540	917	870	49	36	100	77.82		
	" 21	" 97	1890	380	729	430	530	909	880	79	43	117	75.83		
	" 28	" 112	1890	390	789	430	550	900	880	66	45	105	71.89		
	" 29	" 116	1859	390	758	394	530	887	870	77	37	130	72.50		
	" 4	N 19	1800	360	760	380	450	760	730	65	27	75	62.22*		
	" 4	" 21	1820	384	700	440	510	850	820	66	38	85	70.61		
	" 6	" 24	1850	380	760	440	540	850	820	54	35	105	70.22		
	" 10	" 33	1880	400	720	485	550	880	855	55	35	110	74.74		

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{III-e}=67.82$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_{III-e}=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\dots+b_7X_7$.

paper at any rate but those need other coefficients revised according to the accumulation of data in the future.

The measurements in the present problem do not show the height and width of whales but various parts of whales about parallel to the line from tip of snout to notch of flukes. It is rather difficult to measure accurate height and width for whale but it is possible to represent them in skull measurements, which will be treated in the

TABLE 22. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP IV IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC

Area	Year	Date Caught	Fac-tory Whal-ship No.	Measurement No.										Discri-minant value $Y_{IV.ab}$
				1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	
A	1956	Aug. 14	Ky 1211	1945	415	815	445	565	870	850	30	49	100	19.05
		" 22	" 1348	1995	415	815	460	555	910	880	60	52	100	22.72
		" 24	" 1393	1985	415	855	450	550	870	870	60	40	90	24.28
B	1954	Sept. 8	B 890	1980	405	830	450	550	900	880	50	44	90	24.51*
		" 20	" 1054	1950	400	810	440	520	860	840	60	46	120	22.56
		" 22	" 1073	1930	380	790	500	610	940	940	70	49	100	32.54*
		Aug. 2	K 909	1940	360	770	455	570	900	910	50	45	95	27.82*
		" 3	" 934	1910	380	770	450	580	900	870	90	51	100	26.18
	1955	July 29	Ky 1071	1970	410	820	460	580	910	900	50	52	110	22.36
	1956	" 6	" 366	1920	370	810	450	565	910	890	45	32	90	31.49*
		" 30	" 1018	1960	380	820	460	560	900	900	80	41	100	29.81*
		Aug. 1	" 1075	1970	415	835	440	535	895	880	55	39	95	24.84*

* Individuals marked have the discriminant values belonging to area E.

TABLE 23. MEASUREMENTS IN CM AND DISCRIMINANT VALUES FOR GROUP IV IN AREA E

Year	Date Caught	Whal-ing Co.	Whale No.	Measurement No.										Discri-minant value $Y_{IV.e}$
				1	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1956	Aug. 6	T	48	1951	430	795	410	540	860	—	74	47	135	18.42*
	" 19	"	93	1951	383	760	453	576	935	918	44	36	105	29.81
	" 26	"	107	1981	385	750	413	566	925	925	85	38	125	28.40
	" 27	"	111	1920	415	796	407	530	880	907	80	47	120	20.81*
	Sept. 5	N	63	1920	400	770	450	580	910	880	65	35	115	28.68

* Individual marked have the discriminant values belonging to area A.

Standard discriminant value: $Y_{IV.G}=24.40$.

Individual discriminant value: $Y_{IV}=b_1X_1+b_2X_2+\dots+b_7X_7$.

following papers. Finally, it is more desirable to study the ages at puberty and oestrus cycles of whales in the discussion on their races. Even racial studies on whales demand the determinate evidences available on ages and oestrus cycles.

SUMMARY

The linear discriminant functions (L. D. F.) by R. A. Fisher were applied to consider the differences of general shapes of fin whales between two areas in the North Pacific, and representative 7 measurements in males and females were replaced by linear compounds. The one area

was A, the west side waters of Aleutian Islands and the other area was E, the west side waters of Kyushu which was the southern island in Japan.

Assuming the normality of 7 variates and the homogeneity of the variance-covariance matrices of these two 7 variates, this L. D. F. is known to be the most efficient statistical expression for classification. The validity of these assumptions was statistically checked and no departure from these assumptions was found in this study. The chance of misclassification by using these L. D. F. are 6 to 11% for males and 5 to 7% for females.

With regards to each single variate, measurement No. 5 (Tip of snout to centre of eye), No. 6 (Tip of snout to tip of flipper), No. 10 (Notch of flukes to centre of anus), No. 11 (Notch of flukes to centre of umbilicus), No. 13 (Centre of anus to centre of reproductive aperture), No. 15 (Dorsal fin, length of base) show significant differences between two area for males, and Nos. 5, 6, 8 (Notch of flukes to posterior emargination of dorsal fin), 11, 14 (Dorsal fin, vertical height) for females. However, the chance of misclassification increase, when if we use only one variate.

It is safe statistically to say that there are the different shapes of fin whales between two area in the North Pacific, and fin whales have longer heads and shorter tails in area A than in area E. The sample sizes of area A and area E were 15 and 30 for group I, 30 and 20 for group II, 17 and 26 for group III, 29 and 15 for group IV respectively in this investigation.

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APPENDIX

External measurements of fin whales

The upper figure shows actual length in centimetre

The lower figure shows percentage length to total length

The lower figure in measurement No. 1 is total length in feet

Measurement

No. 1	Total length	15	Dorsal fin, length of base
3	Tip of snout to blowhole	17	Flipper, tip to anterior end of lower border
5	Tip of snout to centre of eye	19	Flipper, greatest width
6	Tip of snout to tip of flipper	21	Skull, greatest width
7	Eye to ear, centres	22	Skull length, condyle to tip of premaxilla
8	Notch of flukes to posterior emargination of dorsal fin	24	Length of lower jaw
10	Notch of flukes to anus	25	Tip of premaxilla to postglenoid process of squamosal
11	Notch of flukes to umbilicus	26	Distance between both postglenoid process of squamosal
12	Notch of flukes to end of ventral grooves	27	Length of rostrum
13	Anus to reproductive aperture, centres	28	Width of rostrum at the base
14	Dorsal fin, vertical height		

TABLE 24. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, MALE, 1953

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	
509	Aug. 24	1690 55	315 18.6	335 19.8	700 41.4	85 5.0	430 25.4	475 28.1	770 45.5	760 44.9	115 6.8	40 2.4	115 6.8	235 13.9	55 3.3	190 11.2	440 26.0	445 26.3	430 25.4	170 10.0	183 18.3	140 8.3	
464	Aug. 8	1695 56	305 18.0	350 20.7	695 41.0	70 4.1	400 23.6	450 47.2	800 46.6	790 7.1	120 2.4	40 5.9	100 12.4	210 3.2	55 11.5	195 25.4	430 25.4	435 25.4	175 25.4	325 25.4	175 10.3	125 19.2	74 7.4
338	July 8	1720 56	340 19.8	375 21.8	680 39.5	75 4.4	415 24.1	500 29.1	800 46.5	830 8.1	140 2.0	34 6.1	105 11.3	195 2.9	50 11.3	185 10.7	425 24.7	425 24.7	425 24.7	175 10.2	183 18.3	125 7.3	
571	Sept. 4	1755 58	320 18.2	365 20.8	720 41.0	80 4.6	370 21.1	495 28.2	815 46.5	815 7.1	125 2.0	35 4.7	210 12.0	210 2.9	50 11.1	195 25.9	440 25.1	440 25.1	440 25.1	175 10.0	182 18.2	120 6.8	
526	Aug. 27	1760 58	350 19.9	370 21.0	725 41.2	85 4.8	360 20.4	460 26.1	875 49.7	875 6.8	120 2.3	40 4.5	200 11.4	200 2.8	50 10.5	185 25.8	455 25.6	455 25.6	455 25.6	170 10.7	170 17.6	125 7.1	
251	June 25	1770 58	330 18.6	380 21.5	745 42.1	90 5.1	415 23.4	510 28.8	800 45.2	800 7.9	140 2.6	46 5.4	215 12.1	215 3.1	55 12.1	215 25.7	465 26.3	465 26.3	465 26.3	175 12.1	175 9.9	148 8.4	
353	July 10	1770 58	395 22.3	430 24.3	790 44.6	80 4.5	450 22.9	730 25.4	720 41.2	720 7.0	60 3.4	36 2.0	230 6.2	230 13.0	60 3.4	215 12.1	465 26.3	510 495	465 495	465 495	190 10.7	365 20.6	130 7.3
637	Sept. 16	1770 58	345 19.5	390 22.0	755 42.7	80 4.5	370 20.9	480 27.1	820 46.3	770 8.5	150 2.1	37 4.5	210 11.9	210 3.0	53 11.9	210 26.6	470 26.0	470 26.0	470 26.0	165 11.9	380 9.3	130 18.6	
407	July 26	1775 58	365 20.5	400 22.5	785 44.2	95 5.3	435 24.5	485 27.3	770 43.4	770 7.0	125 2.3	41 2.3	240 13.5	240 3.7	51 13.5	200 21.3	485 28.8	485 28.8	485 28.8	180 28.0	320 10.7	130 20.6	
574	Sept. 4	1775 58	325 18.3	350 19.7	740 41.7	75 4.2	390 2.20	475 26.7	775 43.6	775 7.0	125 2.0	35 5.6	100 11.5	100 2.9	50 11.5	175 23.6	420 23.9	425 23.9	425 23.9	165 12.4	290 9.3	110 16.3	
257	June 26	1780 58	335 18.8	360 20.2	740 41.6	85 4.8	410 23.0	810 28.7	865 45.5	865 6.2	110 2.1	38 5.6	220 12.4	220 3.1	55 12.4	220 27.5	460 25.9	460 27.5	460 27.5	180 12.4	330 10.1	140 18.5	
304	July 3	1780 58	310 17.4	345 19.4	720 40.5	90 5.1	224 22.4	530 46.1	820 46.1	820 6.2	110 2.2	40 5.3	210 11.8	210 2.8	50 11.8	190 10.7	460 27.5	460 27.5	460 27.5	170 12.4	300 9.6	130 16.9	
426	July 28	1790 59	350 19.6	385 21.5	720 40.2	85 4.8	400 22.4	510 28.5	810 45.3	790 44.2	50 2.3	41 5.0	220 12.3	220 3.1	55 11.2	200 26.0	465 26.3	465 26.3	465 26.3	170 11.4	330 9.5	125 18.4	
344	July 9	1800 59	340 18.9	390 21.7	770 42.8	85 4.7	399 22.2	500 46.1	830 46.1	830 7.2	130 2.6	46 5.0	215 12.0	215 3.1	55 11.7	190 24.7	460 25.6	460 25.6	460 25.6	170 11.7	320 10.3	130 17.8	
576	Sept. 5	1800 59	350 19.5	380 21.1	700 38.9	80 4.4	440 24.5	525 29.2	800 42.8	770 5.8	105 2.0	36 5.0	215 12.0	215 2.9	53 11.4	205 25.6	465 25.3	465 25.3	465 25.3	170 11.4	335 10.0	130 18.6	
466	Aug. 9	1815 60	385 21.2	410 22.6	755 41.6	95 5.2	405 22.3	490 27.0	820 45.2	820 7.2	130 2.0	55 5.0	215 11.8	215 3.0	55 11.8	210 28.1	510 27.8	510 27.8	510 27.8	170 11.6	335 10.7	130 19.6	

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629	Sept. 15	1815	350	385	680	75	420	500	825	825	125	33	75	215	450	455	460	175	320	125				
584	Sept. 5	1820	405	430	755	85	445	505	775	115	39	70	215	55	210	460	465	470	180	345	130			
690	Sept. 27	1820	22.2	23.6	41.4	4.7	24.4	27.7	44.2	42.5	6.3	2.1	3.0	11.5	25.3	25.5	25.8	9.9	18.9	7.1				
380	July 15	1830	355	395	770	90	410	480	810	790	145	47	90	215	56	235	480	480	475	175	335	125		
467	Aug. 9	1830	60	19.5	31.7	42.3	4.9	22.5	26.4	43.4	8.0	2.6	4.9	11.8	3.1	12.9	26.4	26.1	9.6	18.4	6.9			
644	Sept. 18	1830	365	400	805	85	390	520	860	880	90	48	110	225	50	215	480	485	180	335	135			
3	May 21	1830	385	420	780	95	405	480	805	795	135	43	95	215	60	215	485	485	195	365	135			
638	Sept. 16	1835	375	415	780	85	415	490	810	810	130	40	70	250	60	220	490	430	—	—	—			
415	July 27	1840	60	20.5	22.7	42.6	4.6	22.7	26.8	44.2	44.2	7.1	2.2	5.2	11.5	2.9	11.7	26.8	27.0	9.6	19.9	7.4		
451	Aug. 3	1840	385	430	805	90	405	485	810	805	144	100	215	58	200	470	455	470	170	340	120			
567	Aug. 31	1840	60	19.8	21.7	42.6	4.6	22.0	28.0	46.2	45.9	6.2	1.9	3.5	12.8	3.5	11.1	26.3	26.3	10.0	18.3	6.5		
532	Aug. 28	1845	360	405	725	95	420	500	810	810	125	—	100	215	55	205	485	465	495	175	350	130		
533	Aug. 28	1845	61	19.5	22.0	39.3	5.1	22.8	27.1	43.9	43.9	6.8	—	5.4	11.7	3.0	11.1	26.3	25.2	26.8	9.5	19.0	7.0	
134	June 10	1850	61	21.1	20.3	43.3	4.6	21.6	29.2	44.9	—	4.3	2.4	4.9	13.0	3.2	—	—	—	—	—			
272	June 29	1860	375	420	710	95	430	550	850	850	40	35	150	225	55	230	510	525	510	195	340	150		
525	Aug. 27	1860	355	375	795	80	390	515	845	845	140	45	95	215	55	215	455	455	185	310	140			
609	Sept. 9	1875	62	20.5	22.7	41.0	4.5	22.9	27.4	43.2	42.1	6.1	2.3	4.8	13.1	3.1	12.3	26.7	26.9	9.6	19.5	7.7		
354	July 10	1885	62	20.7	21.8	41.7	5.0	22.3	28.7	44.1	43.8	3.2	1.6	6.4	11.9	60	120	225	55	210	495	190	345	135

TABLE 24. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, MALE, 1953 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	
640	Sept. 16	1885 62	360 19.1	20.4	40.1	5.6	23.4	26.3	45.9	45.9	7.4	—	110	225	57	200	470	440	480	185	345	130	
259	June 27	1890 62	370 19.6	21.0	42.6	4.5	22.0	27.5	46.0	43.9	6.3	1.2	5.0	12.7	23	95	240	60	210	47.5	480	140	
670	Sept. 25	1890 62	360 19.0	20.9	40.2	4.8	22.7	26.7	43.6	42.8	7.1	1.9	4.8	12.2	2.1	5.5	10.5	2.8	11.6	25.9	9.8	18.0	
5	May 21	1890 62	350 18.5	21.2	—	—	490	550	690	810	—	45	70	210	60	220	460	460	—	—	—	—	
318	July 6	1900 62	370 19.5	21.3	38.9	4.5	22.9	27.4	44.7	44.7	6.8	2.1	5.5	10.5	2.1	5.5	10.5	2.9	10.8	25.5	25.8	9.5	
529	Aug. 28	1905 63	390 20.5	22.1	36.0	4.7	21.3	27.8	44.6	44.1	6.0	2.1	5.8	12.1	39	10.5	200	55	205	485	490	180	
527	Aug. 27	1915 63	355 18.5	20.4	41.2	5.0	22.2	27.4	51.2	51.2	7.0	2.1	5.2	11.2	2.1	5.2	11.2	2.9	10.4	24.3	24.5	9.7	
500	Aug. 23	1925 63	380 19.7	21.5	48.5	5.2	22.8	29.1	45.9	44.4	6.7	2.6	5.7	12.7	50	110	245	55	220	505	515	180	
316	July 6	1930 63	370 19.2	21.2	43.0	4.4	22.3	25.9	42.5	41.4	6.2	2.3	6.7	12.4	44	130	240	60	210	49.5	495	145	
583	Sept. 5	1930 63	360 18.6	21.2	45.8	4.4	22.8	26.9	44.8	44.8	7.5	1.6	4.7	10.1	3.1	10.9	2.3	11.1	26.2	26.7	9.3	18.9	
313	July 5	1940 64	400 20.6	20.9	41.7	4.6	22.1	27.3	43.8	42.7	7.2	2.5	5.7	11.6	48	110	225	55	210	485	485	135	
636	Sept. 15	1960 64	375 19.1	20.1	42.6	4.6	21.9	26.8	43.4	43.4	6.1	2.3	4.6	11.7	46	90	230	59	230	47.5	460	130	
639	Sept. 16	1960 64	375 20.7	23.0	42.3	4.6	21.9	25.2	40.5	39.8	8.4	2.2	3.6	11.2	43	70	220	61	215	545	530	190	
260	June 27	1980 65	325 16.4	21.5	43.2	4.5	22.5	27.8	43.9	42.9	7.6	2.3	4.8	11.9	45	95	235	60	220	505	520	185	
29	May 25	1995 65	370 18.5	20.0	39.1	4.5	22.0	28.1	37.6	—	6.5	2.3	5.5	—	130	45	110	—	240	510	490	—	
																3.1	11.0	27.8	27.0	27.5	9.7	19.9	7.7

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TABLE 25. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1953

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	
352	July 10	1710	350	380	830	115	385	460	740	755	50	46	130	210	55	200	485	455	480	175	325	130	
225	June 8	56	20.5	22.2	48.6	6.7	22.5	26.9	43.3	44.2	2.9	2.7	7.6	12.3	3.2	11.7	28.4	26.6	28.1	10.2	19.0	7.6	
364	July 12	1790	385	395	755	85	430	525	820	800	55	39	110	235	50	200	460	470	470	180	330	130	
477	Aug. 17	59	19.6	20.4	46.4	5.3	16.8	32.1	45.0	44.7	4.2	2.1	6.2	12.9	2.8	11.2	25.9	26.4	26.4	10.1	18.5	7.3	
572	Sept. 4	1810	355	365	830	95	300	575	805	800	75	52	60	215	50	190	450	445	450	170	335	135	
579	Sept. 5	1810	359	19.6	21.8	43.3	4.7	23.2	29.0	45.3	46.1	4.1	2.3	6.9	11.6	3.0	11.0	26.8	25.7	26.5	9.4	19.0	7.2
646	Sept. 18	60	19.9	22.6	41.4	4.9	22.3	27.0	45.2	45.2	2.5	2.5	4.6	12.3	2.9	10.9	25.6	26.2	26.5	10.2	19.3	7.5	
425	July 28	1845	365	410	780	90	430	525	825	845	50	43	80	235	55	210	500	505	505	185	345	120	
298	July 2	1850	395	430	790	80	415	500	800	800	60	52	120	230	60	215	515	510	510	195	335	135	
383	July 19	1850	385	410	800	85	410	500	800	810	40	46	115	225	50	215	495	495	495	185	360	140	
420	July 28	1855	345	365	700	80	450	540	980	1015	50	38	110	200	52	225	425	425	440	185	320	140	
339	July 8	1860	360	425	770	95	410	520	850	840	60	38	110	230	55	210	515	510	515	185	360	135	
282	June 29	1865	385	410	760	80	435	515	845	800	45	44	125	210	55	220	490	485	440	185	345	140	
283	June 30	1865	355	380	770	90	445	540	800	770	60	39	120	215	55	200	475	470	470	175	335	135	
577	Sept. 5	1865	355	395	735	80	410	505	820	800	45	46	85	190	54	215	480	475	495	185	340	140	
521	Aug. 25	1870	385	415	820	90	420	505	835	825	65	40	115	220	55	225	500	495	510	195	370	140	
		61	20.6	22.2	43.9	4.8	22.5	27.0	44.7	44.1	3.5	2.1	6.1	11.8	2.9	12.0	26.8	26.5	27.3	10.4	19.8	7.5	

TABLE 25. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1953 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
326	July 7	1890	335	405	790	95	435	520	830	810	30	38	105	225	60	205	485	490	180	365	140	
33	May 26	1890	370	400	800	90	450	540	760	745	50	40	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
669	Sept. 27	1895	365	400	745	85	435	520	830	845	40	38	100	215	52	205	465	470	170	335	130	
361	July 11	1910	375	410	810	85	400	500	820	820	40	49	110	240	55	205	510	485	505	185	360	
388	July 20	1915	385	415	805	90	435	480	850	830	50	40	90	235	55	230	490	505	500	200	145	
536	Aug. 28	1915	390	420	815	85	430	545	875	865	60	46	120	235	60	225	510	495	520	185	375	
266	June 27	1920	395	415	780	70	445	570	850	850	50	40	60	210	60	215	505	500	510	195	350	
368	July 12	1920	395	435	785	90	430	520	890	880	50	38	150	205	55	210	505	510	515	195	250	
454	Aug. 3	1920	390	430	875	90	410	535	870	860	55	45	130	210	55	210	510	510	510	195	365	
568	Aug. 31	1930	20.3	22.4	45.6	4.7	21.4	27.9	45.3	44.8	2.9	2.3	6.8	10.9	2.9	10.9	26.6	26.6	10.2	18.2	7.8	
672	Sept. 25	1930	20.2	22.3	41.4	4.4	21.2	26.7	44.3	43.3	2.6	2.0	5.2	11.1	2.8	11.1	26.2	25.9	26.9	9.8	18.6	
671	Sept. 25	1935	64	20.2	22.2	43.9	4.7	21.5	28.7	45.8	44.7	2.8	2.6	4.9	11.1	2.8	11.9	26.6	26.9	9.6	19.6	
524	Aug. 27	1940	400	445	—	90	410	475	800	750	60	35	100	230	60	235	525	525	530	195	360	
311	July 5	1950	345	400	745	85	420	515	880	850	75	43	120	215	50	210	496	495	180	330	130	
692	Sept. 27	1950	375	410	795	95	390	565	880	860	45	48	85	200	54	235	480	495	165	355	130	
		64	19.2	21.0	40.8	4.9	20.0	29.0	45.1	44.1	2.3	2.5	4.4	10.3	2.8	12.1	24.6	25.4	8.5	18.2	6.7	

269	June	28	1955	385	425	750	95	410	520	885	870	60	41	110	260	60	220	490	480	490	185	350	140
603	Sept.	8	1965	450	475	850	90	435	540	865	855	55	44	100	230	59	220	525	515	530	190	370	145
530	Aug.	28	1965	390	430	745	90	410	525	880	880	55	50	110	235	60	210	515	520	515	190	385	135
632	Sept.	15	1965	410	455	745	100	530	590	850	800	50	57	100	235	59	230	530	525	525	195	390	155
315	July	6	1970	385	430	830	85	440	550	920	920	40	44	115	235	60	210	510	515	515	190	350	140
624	Sept.	13	1970	385	420	805	90	460	565	895	870	45	44	90	230	55	220	500	500	500	195	375	140
136	June	11	1970	390	430	850	100	495	540	860	860	—	95	—	45	210	525	500	—	195	—	—	—
337	July	8	1980	415	430	810	95	420	550	910	895	50	40	100	240	60	220	495	510	515	185	360	135
455	Aug.	3	1985	370	400	815	100	440	530	865	915	60	48	100	245	60	220	515	510	515	190	375	145
539	Aug.	29	1985	380	405	815	90	370	525	885	885	65	45	115	215	55	215	485	475	475	195	355	135
655	Sept.	25	1985	395	430	885	90	450	580	890	880	45	46	100	240	61	215	520	505	515	170	380	130
21	May	24	1985	380	410	840	90	470	555	605	875	—	40	90	250	55	210	480	470	—	—	—	—
634	Sept.	15	1995	380	415	845	100	375	535	870	865	45	43	100	245	59	225	510	500	510	190	360	140
20	May	24	2010	390	410	840	90	500	580	930	1030	60	40	90	240	65	230	525	515	525	190	370	150
625	Sept.	13	2015	405	435	805	90	490	540	870	850	50	43	110	235	58	210	510	515	505	190	365	140
2	May	20	2015	420	450	—	100	500	570	930	—	70	—	90	—	—	235	550	540	—	—	—	—
144	June	12	2015	370	400	820	100	480	565	940	950	65	—	4.5	—	—	11.7	27.3	26.8	—	—	—	—
			66	18.4	19.8	40.7	5.0	23.8	28.0	46.6	47.1	3.2	—	11.2	25.5	10.9	—	25.0	—	9.9	—	8.4	—

TABLE 25. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1953 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
324	July 7	2020	380	410	920	90	480	610	940	40	58	140	230	55	210	500	495	500	195	360	140	
		66	18.8	20.3	45.5	4.5	23.8	30.2	46.5	2.0	2.9	6.9	11.4	2.7	10.4	24.5	24.8	9.7	17.8	6.9		
366	July 12	2030	415	445	840	100	450	550	900	880	50	38	140	230	55	205	545	540	185	390	135	
		67	20.5	21.9	41.4	4.9	22.2	27.1	44.4	43.4	2.5	1.9	6.9	11.3	2.7	10.1	26.9	26.6	9.1	19.2	6.7	
88	June 3	2030	330	410	825	90	510	560	890	880	50	—	110	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		67	16.3	20.2	40.7	4.4	25.1	27.6	43.9	43.4	2.5	—	5.4	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
374	July 13	2040	415	455	760	100	480	530	880	870	70	38	155	190	60	220	550	535	550	180	400	130
		67	20.3	22.3	37.2	4.9	23.5	26.0	43.1	42.6	3.4	1.9	5.6	9.3	2.9	10.8	27.0	26.2	27.0	8.8	19.6	6.4
688	Sept. 27	2040	420	465	845	100	445	575	910	905	50	58	110	255	60	235	540	540	545	200	385	145
		67	20.6	22.8	41.4	4.9	21.8	28.2	44.6	44.3	2.5	2.8	5.4	12.5	2.9	11.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	9.8	18.9	7.1
633	Sept. 15	2070	440	475	720	100	445	555	870	870	45	39	95	210	54	230	560	550	560	180	410	145
		68	21.3	22.9	34.8	4.8	21.5	26.8	42.0	42.0	2.2	1.9	4.6	10.1	2.6	11.1	27.0	26.6	27.0	8.7	19.8	7.0
63	June 1	2100	430	460	—	100	470	540	930	960	50	45	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		69	20.5	21.9	—	4.8	22.4	25.7	44.3	45.7	2.4	2.1	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
384	July 18	2120	410	450	860	100	525	590	950	1005	80	29	110	250	60	245	535	535	195	380	160	
		70	19.4	21.2	40.8	4.7	24.8	27.8	44.8	49.6	3.4	1.4	5.2	11.8	2.8	11.6	25.3	25.3	25.3	9.2	17.9	7.6

All measurements in 1953 were carried out on the deck of Baikal maru.

TABLE 26. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, MALE, 1954~1956

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
B ¹⁾	61	June 1954	1890	400	440	840	420	520	815	815	130	49	70	232	61	230	525	520	520	185	355	140
B	59	June 1954	62	21.2	23.3	44.4	22.2	27.5	43.1	6.9	2.6	3.7	12.3	3.2	12.2	27.8	27.5	27.5	9.8	18.8	7.4	
B	95	June 1954	62	18.7	21.1	40.6	23.2	27.7	44.8	46.4	6.6	2.6	3.7	10.9	2.6	11.3	25.0	24.3	25.0	9.4	17.7	7.1
Ky ²⁾	40	June 1956	61	18.6	20.2	42.6	22.6	28.0	44.7	43.7	6.5	1.9	4.3	—	52	208	470	455	468	195	—	6.6

TABLE 27. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1954-1956

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	
K ³)	26	May 20 1954	1700 —	340 20.0	700 41.2	420 24.7	28.8 25.9	45.9 44.7	44.7 2.6	4.7 2.4	11.8 2.4	2.9 2.0	10.9 4.9	24.7 —	22.9 26.7	23.5 26.4	23.5 26.4	8.8 9.4	150 175	280 320	101 130		
B	60	June 3 1954	1790 59	320 17.9	365 20.4	710 39.7	420 23.5	520 45.8	820 47.0	840 2.8	65 2.7	190 10.6	46 3.6	209 11.7	455 26.0	460 25.4	455 25.7	460 25.7	154 8.6	300 16.8	132 7.4		
B	34	May 31 1954	1860 61	385 20.7	422 20.7	805 20.7	410 43.3	510 22.0	810 27.4	810 43.5	40 2.2	70 3.8	210 11.3	55 3.0	204 11.0	502 27.0	495 26.6	505 27.2	170 9.1	365 19.6	140 7.5		
B	114	June 9 1954	1862 61	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	217 11.7	505 27.1	— —	500 26.9	161 8.6	360 19.3	128 6.9		
K	7	May 18 1954	2000 66	360 18.0	410 20.5	840 42.0	460 23.0	585 29.3	920 46.0	950 48.5	55 2.8	40 2.0	110 5.5	240 12.0	55 2.8	215 10.3	485 24.3	480 24.0	490 24.5	205 10.3	340 17.0	150 7.5	
Ky	42	June 12 1956	1740 57	310 17.8	325 18.7	660 37.9	425 24.4	510 29.3	800 46.0	790 45.4	45 2.6	99 5.7	— —	— —	— —	53 3.0	195 11.2	425 24.4	425 24.4	165 24.7	— 9.5	— 6.6	
Ky	53	June 13 1956	1985 65	385 19.4	410 20.7	815 41.1	465 23.4	550 27.7	890 44.8	870 43.8	55 2.8	43 2.2	80 4.0	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —		
Ky	232	June 23 1956	2000 66	370 18.5	410 20.5	805 40.3	460 23.0	875 43.8	830 41.5	55 2.8	40 2.0	105 5.3	— —	— —	58 2.9	210 10.5	505 25.3	495 24.6	510 25.5	200 10.0	360 18.0	145 7.3	
Ky	250	June 23 1956	1680 55	235 14.0	255 15.2	600 35.7	380 22.6	480 28.6	810 48.2	800 47.6	45 2.7	— 5.7	95 —	— —	— —	52 3.1	205 12.2	315 18.7	325 19.3	345 20.5	210 10.1	120 12.5	120 7.1
Ky	288	June 29 1956	2000 66	400 20.2	450 21.9	— 42.7	28.0 21.6	44.0 43.8	880 6.6	870 —	55 —	47 —	90 —	— —	— —	215 10.8	520 26.0	525 25.8	515 10.0	200 17.8	355 130	130 6.5	

TABLE 27. THE WEST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1954~1956 (cont.)

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	
Ky	312	July 1 1956	1950 64	350 17.9	390 20.0	810 41.5	435 22.3	480 24.6	810 41.5	—	50 2.6	20 1.0	80 4.1	—	52 —	205 2.7	490 10.5	—	490 25.1	170 8.7	340 17.4	125 6.4	
Ky	1211	Aug. 14 1956	1945 64	375 19.3	415 21.3	815 41.9	445 22.9	565 29.0	870 44.7	850 43.7	30 1.5	49 2.5	100 5.1	—	56 —	210 2.9	485 10.8	495 24.9	485 25.4	180 9.3	335 17.2	130 6.7	
Ky	1297	Aug. 20 1956	2025 67	380 18.8	400 19.8	835 41.2	470 23.2	590 29.1	950 46.9	920 45.4	40 2.0	42 2.1	42 —	—	56 —	230 2.8	525 11.4	510 25.9	520 25.2	210 25.7	360 10.4	145 17.8	7.2
Ky	1348	Aug. 22 1956	1995 65	385 19.3	415 20.8	815 40.9	555 23.1	910 27.8	880 45.6	880 44.1	60 3.0	52 2.6	100 5.0	—	56 —	220 2.8	525 11.0	530 26.3	530 26.6	190 9.5	365 18.3	130 6.5	
Ky	1393	Aug. 24 1956	1985 65	395 19.9	415 20.9	855 43.1	550 22.7	450 27.7	550 43.8	870 3.0	60 2.0	40 4.5	90 —	—	55 2.8	235 11.8	535 27.0	530 27.0	190 26.7	350 9.6	135 17.6	6.8	

TABLE 28. THE SOUTH EAST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, MALE, 1954~1956

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
K	603	July 10 1954	1660 55	290 17.5	325 19.6	680 40.9	405 24.4	475 28.6	785 47.3	735 44.2	155 9.3	46 2.8	120 7.2	175 10.5	48 2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
K	473	July 1 1954	1850 61	340 18.4	370 20.0	780 42.2	450 24.3	840 45.4	840 45.4	120 6.5	45 2.4	75 4.1	215 11.6	27 2.7	11.4 2.7	25.4 210	470 50	455 210	180 470	340 45.4	140 9.7	18.4 7.6
K	686	July 17 1954	2020 66	395 19.6	410 20.3	830 41.1	470 23.3	580 28.7	920 45.5	895 44.3	145 7.2	60 3.0	140 6.9	240 11.9	60 3.0	10.4 10.4	25.2 24.5	495 24.8	500 8.4	170 18.3	370 18.3	135 6.7
Ky	341	July 4 1956	1620 53	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —							

TABLE 29. THE SOUTH EAST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1954~1956

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
K	672	July 15 1954	1800 59	295 16.4	350 19.5	730 40.6	450 25.0	500 27.8	790 43.9	772 42.9	45 2.5	85 2.2	205 4.7	220 12.2	50 2.8	190 10.6	440 24.5	435 24.2	170 8.1	315 17.5	120 6.7	

TABLE 30. THE NORTH EAST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, MALE, 1954-1956

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
K	751	July 20 1954	1740	320	340	720	420	495	780	770	125	45	100	209	53	170	420	420	420	—	285	120
B	985	Sept. 16 1954	1740	330	370	700	440	530	840	860	100	45	90	219	43	195	410	400	413	176	275	125
B	861	Sept. 5 1954	1760	—	370	755	390	490	690	100	41	80	207	49	196	435	428	440	155	310	122	7.2
B	743	July 19 1954	58	—	21.0	42.9	22.2	27.8	39.2	57	4.5	11.8	2.8	11.1	24.7	24.3	25.0	8.8	17.6	6.9	6.9	
K	896	Aug. 1 1954	1780	330	350	670	410	490	800	790	120	—	100	205	54	190	435	430	440	175	305	120
B	848	Sept. 3 1954	59	18.5	19.7	37.7	23.0	27.5	45.0	44.4	6.7	—	5.6	11.5	3.0	10.7	24.4	24.2	24.7	9.8	17.1	6.7
B	865	Sept. 5 1954	1800	350	380	750	400	490	690	720	120	48	80	207	54	210	450	460	455	172	320	137
B	1037	Sept. 19 1954	1800	355	380	780	410	500	830	830	140	37	90	220	53	205	475	480	175	340	127	7.1

TABLE 30. THE NORTH EAST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, MALE, 1954~1956 (cont.)

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
K	895	Aug. 1 1954	1840 60	360 19.5	390 21.2	750 40.7	430 23.3	520 28.2	840 45.6	830 45.1	130 7.1	45 2.4	80 4.3	205 11.1	52 2.8	210 11.4	— —	440 23.9	455 24.7	160 8.7	320 17.4	140 7.6
K	933	Aug. 3 1954	1840 60	320 17.4	350 19.0	750 40.7	435 23.6	535 47.0	850 46.2	130 7.1	42 2.3	85 4.6	220 11.9	54 2.9	215 11.7	445 23.9	— —	435 23.6	150 8.1	310 16.8	135 7.3	
B	901	Sept. 9 1954	1848 61	340 18.4	370 20.0	750 40.6	410 22.2	500 27.1	810 43.8	830 44.9	130 7.0	43 2.3	100 5.4	220 11.9	55 3.0	210 11.4	445 24.3	450 24.1	170 24.3	315 9.2	123 17.0	6.7
K	954	Aug. 4 1954	1850 61	330 17.9	345 18.7	740 40.0	430 23.3	515 27.9	855 46.3	830 44.9	120 6.5	— —	85 4.6	208 11.3	54 2.9	225 12.2	450 24.3	454 24.6	450 24.3	165 8.9	318 17.2	125 6.8
K	908	Aug. 2 1954	1860 61	320 17.2	330 17.8	750 40.4	430 23.1	550 29.6	870 46.8	860 46.3	150 8.1	50 2.7	80 4.3	225 12.1	54 2.9	205 11.0	425 22.9	430 23.1	425 22.9	180 9.7	290 15.6	135 7.3
B	1042	Sept. 19 1954	1860 61	340 18.3	380 20.4	790 42.4	420 22.6	540 45.6	850 46.8	870 7.0	130 5.4	41 12.1	100 5.4	225 12.1	58 3.1	210 11.3	460 24.7	460 23.6	460 24.7	175 9.4	320 17.2	132 7.1
B	806	Aug. 30 1954	1861 61	340 18.3	360 19.3	750 40.3	390 20.9	500 26.9	810 43.5	790 42.4	115 6.2	42 2.3	110 5.9	204 11.0	53 2.8	225 12.1	455 24.4	460 24.4	460 24.4	180 9.7	325 15.6	120 6.4
B	840	Sept. 3 1954	1861 61	340 18.3	360 19.3	730 39.2	440 23.6	540 28.0	880 47.3	900 48.3	130 7.0	41 2.2	80 4.3	220 11.8	52 2.8	210 10.8	455 24.4	460 23.6	460 24.4	175 9.4	325 17.5	125 6.7
B	807	Aug. 30 1954	1865 61	320 17.2	360 19.3	710 38.1	395 21.2	500 26.8	810 43.4	780 41.8	125 6.7	38 2.0	100 5.4	205 11.0	50 2.7	205 11.0	435 23.3	445 23.3	445 23.3	165 8.8	315 16.9	125 6.7
K	953	Aug. 4 1954	1975 65	345 17.5	390 19.7	805 40.7	465 23.5	540 45.0	890 44.3	875 7.6	150 2.1	41 4.8	225 11.4	57 2.9	220 11.1	475 24.0	498 25.2	465 23.5	183 9.3	345 17.5	130 6.6	
Ky	712	July 12 1955	— 63	430 22.5	880 46.0	400 20.9	500 26.1	820 42.8	800 41.8	110 5.7	34 1.8	80 4.2	— —	140 7.3								
Ky	1072	July 29 1955	1790 59	330 18.4	370 20.7	750 41.9	420 25.5	540 30.2	820 45.8	830 44.7	130 7.3	50 2.8	100 5.6	205 11.5	55 3.1	210 11.7	450 25.1	— —	445 24.9	162 9.1	310 17.3	6.9
Ky	1074	July 29 1955	1876 62	365 19.5	400 21.3	820 43.7	440 23.5	530 28.3	830 43.2	820 43.7	130 6.9	41 2.2	100 5.3	225 12.0	53 2.8	220 11.7	500 26.7	— —	495 26.4	174 9.3	350 18.7	132 7.0
Ky	1099	July 30 1955	1670 55	310 18.6	335 20.1	640 38.3	400 24.0	500 29.9	790 47.3	760 45.5	120 7.2	42 1.8	100 195	195 48	55 11.1	185 24.6	410 —	— —	405 24.3	140 8.4	290 17.4	6.7
Ky	1101	July 30 1955	1760 58	340 19.3	360 20.5	730 41.5	400 22.7	480 27.3	810 46.0	800 45.5	120 6.8	42 2.4	80 4.5	200 11.4	50 2.8	215 12.2	445 25.3	— —	450 25.6	160 9.1	315 17.9	125 7.1
Ky	1115	July 31 1955	1820 60	285 15.7	365 20.1	765 42.0	400 22.0	510 28.0	830 45.6	810 44.5	130 7.1	41 2.3	110 6.0	210 11.5	49 2.7	205 11.3	445 24.5	— —	450 24.7	175 9.6	306 16.8	123 6.8

Ky	1117	July 31 1955	1760 58	295 16.8	345 19.6	750 42.0	400 22.7	510 29.0	750 42.6	730 41.5	160 9.1	—	—	200 —	48 11.4	195 11.1	415 23.6	—	410 —	160 23.3	290 9.1	160 16.5	120 6.8	
Ky	1147	Aug. 1 1955	1800 59	— —	385 21.4	772 42.9	410 22.8	810 28.3	790 45.0	180 43.9	39 10.0	39 2.1	90 5.0	216 12.0	56 3.1	410 11.7	460 25.6	—	455 —	170 25.3	310 9.4	170 17.2	123 6.8	
Ky	1172	Aug. 2 1955	1920 63	380 19.8	410 21.4	830 43.2	460 24.0	570 29.7	895 46.6	180 44.8	57 9.4	57 3.0	110 5.7	230 12.0	60 3.1	220 11.5	500 26.0	—	490 —	180 25.5	365 9.4	180 19.0	130 6.8	
Ky	386	July 7 1956	1870 61	355 19.0	395 21.1	— —	440 23.5	525 28.1	850 45.5	835 44.7	44 6.1	44 2.4	90 4.8	—	54 2.9	215 11.5	485 25.9	470 25.1	490 26.2	185 9.9	350 18.7	140 7.5	140 7.5	
Ky	419	July 8 1956	1800 59	355 19.7	370 20.6	— —	395 21.9	485 26.9	780 43.3	765 42.5	115 6.4	115 5.6	43 2.4	100 5.6	—	56 3.1	210 11.7	470 26.1	460 25.6	475 26.4	185 10.3	330 18.3	130 7.2	130 7.2
Ky	511	July 11 1956	1850 61	340 18.4	360 19.5	730 39.5	415 22.4	510 44.1	815 42.7	790 7.6	140 2.6	140 5.4	48 5.4	100 —	—	55 3.0	185 10.0	450 24.3	450 24.3	450 24.3	175 9.5	305 16.5	135 7.3	135 7.3
Ky	572	July 13 1956	1860 61	355 19.1	390 21.0	790 42.5	415 22.3	530 28.3	805 43.3	770 41.4	115 6.2	115 2.2	41 5.4	100 5.4	—	52 2.8	200 10.8	480 25.8	480 25.8	480 25.8	190 10.2	330 17.7	135 7.3	135 7.3
Ky	891	July 25 1956	1895 62	325 17.2	360 19.0	740 39.1	445 23.5	565 29.8	885 46.7	860 45.4	155 8.2	155 8.2	40 2.1	80 4.2	—	55 2.9	195 10.3	440 23.7	440 23.2	440 24.0	175 9.2	290 15.3	125 6.6	125 6.6
Ky	912	July 26 1956	1805 59	325 18.0	345 19.1	695 38.5	410 22.7	500 27.7	840 46.5	790 43.8	115 6.4	115 6.4	—	—	—	52 2.9	205 11.4	465 25.2	465 25.8	460 25.5	180 10.0	320 17.7	130 7.2	130 7.2
Ky	986	July 29 1956	1760 58	320 18.2	345 19.6	710 40.3	380 21.6	500 28.4	800 45.5	780 44.3	130 7.4	130 7.4	—	—	—	53 3.0	190 10.8	435 24.7	435 24.7	440 25.0	175 9.9	295 16.8	120 6.8	120 6.8
Ky	1073	Aug. 1 1956	1780 58	315 17.7	335 18.8	705 39.6	395- 22.2	525 47.2	840 45.1	825 46.3	120 6.7	120 6.7	—	—	—	51 2.9	200 11.2	425 23.9	420 23.6	430 24.2	170 9.6	295 16.6	120 6.7	120 6.7

TABLE 31. THE NORTH EAST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMALE, 1954-1956

Factory	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
B	691	Aug. 21 1954	1670 55	295 17.7	322 19.3	610 36.5	— —	480 28.8	770 46.1	780 46.7	50 3.0	37 2.2	— —	214 12.8	44 2.6	195 11.7	410 24.6	408 24.4	410 24.6	157 9.4	284 17.0	121 7.2
K	726	July 19 1954	1770 58	315 17.8	345 19.5	680 38.4	440 24.9	545 30.8	790 44.6	815 46.0	45 2.5	38 2.1	38 4.0	190 10.7	50 2.8	195 11.0	430 24.3	425 24.0	430 24.3	165 9.3	305 17.2	125 7.1
B	1028	Aug. 18 1954	1780 58	325 18.3	347 19.5	730 41.0	450 25.3	540 30.3	780 43.8	800 45.0	30 1.7	45 2.5	45 5.1	212 11.9	50 2.8	212 11.2	460 23.6	460 23.3	460 23.9	165 9.3	290 16.3	130 7.3
B	1035	Aug. 18 1954	1795 59	350 19.5	380 21.2	745 41.5	530 26.2	810 29.5	810 45.1	810 45.1	70 3.9	43 2.4	43 4.5	212 11.8	51 2.8	212 11.7	454 25.3	450 25.1	457 25.5	165 9.2	310 17.3	125 7.0

TABLE 31. THE NORTH EAST SIDE WATERS OF ALEUTIAN ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC, FEMACE, 1954~1956 (cont.)

Factory ship	Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	
B	838	Sept. 2 1954	1825 60	331 18.1	350 19.1	740 40.5	460 25.2	580 31.7	820 47.0	50 44.9	40 2.7	40 2.2	85 4.6	231 12.6	51 2.8	218 11.9	425 23.2	410 22.4	425 23.2	185 10.1	292 16.0	127 6.9	
B	951	Sept. 13 1954	1850 61	370 20.0	390 21.1	790 42.7	430 23.2	530 28.7	840 45.4	60 3.2	31 1.7	90 4.9	226 12.2	55 3.0	220 11.9	500 27.1	485 26.2	500 27.1	185 26.2	360 19.5	360 19.5	130 7.0	
K	574	July 20 1954	1815 62	320 17.6	345 19.0	720 39.7	405 22.3	525 28.9	835 46.0	50 2.8	30 1.7	90 5.0	200 11.0	55 3.0	200 11.0	430 23.7	445 24.5	420 23.1	160 8.8	305 16.8	125 6.9		
B	837	Sept. 2 1954	1886 62	— —	410 21.7	800 42.4	460 24.4	560 29.7	890 47.2	920 48.8	30 1.6	— —	110 5.8	240 12.7	51 2.7	210 11.1	480 25.4	490 26.0	480 25.4	175 9.3	360 19.1	135 7.2	
B	1057	Sept. 21 1954	1890 62	375 19.8	410 21.7	820 43.4	430 22.7	500 26.5	870 46.0	890 47.1	70 3.7	50 2.7	100 5.3	205 10.8	53 2.7	220 11.6	495 26.5	505 26.2	185 26.7	365 9.8	355 19.3	135 7.1	
K	934	Aug. 3 1954	1910 63	350 18.3	380 19.9	770 40.3	450 23.5	580 30.3	900 47.1	870 45.5	90 4.7	51 2.7	100 5.2	230 12.0	52 2.7	210 11.8	465 24.3	470 24.6	460 24.1	175 8.9	335 17.5	140 7.3	
B	1073	Sept. 22 1954	1950 63	350 18.1	380 19.7	790 40.9	500 25.9	610 31.6	940 48.7	940 48.7	70 3.6	49 2.5	100 5.1	210 10.9	52 2.7	220 11.4	480 24.9	485 24.9	175 25.1	345 9.1	135 17.9	135 7.0	
K	909	Aug. 2 1954	1940 64	340 17.5	360 18.5	770 39.7	455 23.4	570 49.4	910 46.4	50 2.6	45 2.3	95 4.9	225 11.6	52 2.7	210 10.6	465 23.7	470 23.2	460 23.7	170 8.8	315 16.2	125 6.4		
B	1054	Sept. 20 1954	1950 64	360 18.5	400 19.5	810 41.6	520 22.6	840 43.1	60 3.1	46 2.4	120 6.1	46 2.4	120 6.1	214 11.0	49 2.5	210 10.8	495 25.4	495 24.9	175 24.9	355 9.0	135 18.2	135 6.9	
K	903	Aug. 1 1954	1955 64	365 18.7	395 20.2	805 41.2	460 23.6	570 49.6	910 50.2	55 2.8	— —	110 5.6	220 11.3	55 2.8	210 10.8	490 25.1	490 25.1	480 24.6	170 9.5	315 17.4	125 7.2		
B	866	Sept. 5 1954	1962 64	360 18.4	390 19.9	850 43.4	— —	570 500	890 910	60 60	48 3.1	120 2.4	235 2.4	49 6.1	210 11.0	495 10.8	495 25.4	495 24.9	175 24.9	355 9.0	135 18.2	135 6.9	
B	890	Sept. 8 1954	1980 65	380 19.2	405 20.5	830 41.9	450 22.7	550 27.8	900 45.5	880 44.4	50 2.5	44 2.2	90 2.5	250 12.6	54 2.7	210 10.7	490 24.7	490 24.7	175 24.5	345 8.9	135 17.3	135 6.5	
B	1043	Sept. 19 1954	2010 66	385 19.2	425 21.2	850 42.3	510 25.4	580 28.9	900 44.8	900 44.8	50 2.5	49 2.4	49 2.4	120 6.0	— —	— —	230 11.5	495 24.7	500 24.7	175 24.9	345 9.5	135 17.9	135 6.9
B	1058	Sept. 21 1954	2015 66	390 19.3	450 21.3	850 42.2	470 23.3	580 28.8	900 44.6	870 43.2	50 2.5	44 2.5	50 2.5	120 10.9	54 2.6	220 11.7	490 25.3	495 25.5	195 25.5	345 9.7	135 18.4	135 6.7	
K	750	July 20 1954	2020 66	370 18.3	385 19.1	810 40.1	490 24.3	575 28.5	900 44.6	870 43.1	56 2.8	48 2.4	77 3.8	200 12.4	56 2.8	210 11.1	490 24.3	490 23.8	180 23.8	350 8.9	135 17.3	135 6.4	
K	955	Aug. 4 1954	2020 66	370 18.3	390 19.3	— —	480 585	855 930	900 930	65 65	45 2.2	120 2.2	235 2.2	45 5.9	53 5.9	215 11.6	470 10.6	490 24.3	485 24.0	175 8.7	350 17.3	125 6.2	

K	952	Aug. 4 1954	2030	370	410	850	475	560	910	900	55	50	105	223	56	225	505	490	485	160	355	132
B	1056	Sept. 21 1954	2030	395	437	840	510	580	920	960	60	48	90	220	57	210	530	515	525	180	390	143
B	857	Sept. 4 1954	2074	410	440	910	460	580	910	890	50	53	100	240	64	242	535	500	535	188	378	148
B	954	Sept. 14 1954	2160	430	460	910	510	620	1010	970	60	57	120	250	57	245	570	570	575	200	410	152
Ky	772	July 16 1955	1770	345	370	740	410	510	820	800	70	51	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ky	1071	July 29 1955	1970	380	410	820	460	580	910	900	50	52	110	235	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ky	1073	July 29 1955	1845	—	395	765	450	540	790	770	40	42	100	215	52	220	485	—	480	170	340	140
			61	—	21.4	41.5	24.4	29.3	42.8	41.7	2.2	2.3	5.4	11.7	2.8	11.9	26.3	—	26.0	9.2	18.4	7.6

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TABLE 32. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1955

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
16	Aug. 4	1524 50	230 15.1	284 18.6	518 34.0	55 3.6	375 24.0	434 28.5	716 47.0	671 44.0	—	—	—	—	—
30	Aug. 8	1555 51	289 18.6	324 20.8	—	68 4.4	—	—	—	—	—	30 1.9	76 4.9	175 11.3	45 2.9
34	Aug. 9	1555 51	284 18.3	312 20.1	591 38.0	71 4.6	365 23.5	441 28.4	716 46.0	703 45.2	106 6.8	30 1.9	78 5.0	190 12.2	43 2.8
45	Aug. 15	1585 52	291 18.4	327 20.6	640 40.4	71 4.5	406 25.6	487 30.7	762 48.1	742 46.8	126 7.9	27 1.7	86 5.4	192 12.1	43 2.7
49	Aug. 15	1585 52	261 16.5	291 18.4	627 39.6	65 4.1	365 23.0	426 26.9	747 47.1	793 50.0	134 8.5	38 2.4	91 5.7	190 12.0	48 3.0
59	Aug. 18	1524 50	258 16.9	291 19.1	554 36.4	68 4.5	—	431 28.3	744 48.8	718 47.1	116 7.6	30 2.0	71 4.7	172 11.3	40 2.6
61	Aug. 19	1524 50	266 17.5	291 19.1	569 37.3	68 4.5	378 24.8	449 29.5	752 49.3	723 47.4	119 7.8	27 1.8	96 6.3	185 12.1	45 3.0
77	Aug. 23	1524 50	248 16.3	286 18.8	564 37.0	68 4.5	375 24.6	449 29.5	732 48.0	713 46.8	114 7.5	38 2.5	96 6.3	185 12.1	43 2.8
85	Aug. 25	1524 50	241 15.8	291 19.1	610 40.0	65 4.3	380 24.9	457 30.0	732 48.0	698 45.8	106 7.0	48 3.1	109 7.2	190 12.5	48 3.1
141	Sept. 12	1555 51	269 17.3	304 19.5	640 41.2	73 4.7	350 22.5	441 28.4	696 44.8	676 43.5	157 10.1	27 1.7	83 5.3	195 12.5	45 2.9
152	Sept. 14	1585 52	286 18.0	294 18.5	627 39.6	73 4.6	—	464 29.3	808 51.0	833 52.6	121 7.6	27 1.7	78 4.9	197 12.4	48 3.0
164	Sept. 16	1524 50	243 15.9	261 17.1	732 48.0	63 4.1	350 23.0	426 28.0	793 52.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
185	Sept. 21	1555 51	253 16.3	289 15.6	640 41.2	68 4.4	357 23.0	467 30.0	772 49.6	762 49.0	129 8.3	35 2.3	116 7.5	182 11.7	45 2.9
226	Oct. 15	1585 52	304 19.2	350 22.1	640 40.4	76 4.8	355 22.4	457 28.8	—	—	129 8.1	30 1.9	91 5.7	205 12.9	45 2.8
17	Aug. 4	1646 54	187 11.4	312 19.0	554 33.7	68 4.1	416 25.3	510 31.0	813 49.4	762 46.3	137 8.3	—	—	172 10.4	45 2.7
19	Aug. 4	1646 54	284 17.3	317 19.3	610 37.1	73 4.4	441 26.8	510 31.0	810 49.2	762 46.3	147 8.9	38 2.3	114 6.9	195 11.8	45 2.7
21	Aug. 5	1646 54	291 17.7	347 21.1	—	78 4.7	—	—	—	—	38 2.3	71 4.3	210 12.8	45 2.7	
26	Aug. 7	1676 55	289 17.2	322 19.2	671 40.0	83 5.0	426 25.4	487 29.1	777 46.4	706 42.1	180 10.7	—	93 5.5	195 11.6	45 2.7
37	Aug. 10	1646 54	286 17.4	314 19.1	625 38.0	81 4.9	380 23.1	457 27.8	808 49.1	772 46.9	131 8.0	30 1.8	86 5.2	195 11.8	45 2.7
62	Aug. 19	1615 53	291 18.0	322 19.9	620 38.4	81 5.0	352 21.8	474 29.4	808 50.0	747 46.3	124 7.7	—	98 6.1	195 12.1	48 3.0
90	Aug. 26	1646 54	289 17.6	317 19.3	640 38.9	71 4.3	393 23.9	505 30.7	752 45.7	698 42.4	119 7.2	43 2.6	103 6.3	210 12.8	48 2.9
99	Aug. 30	1676 55	332 19.8	370 22.1	—	78 4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	91 5.4	203 12.1	50 3.0
100	Aug. 30	1615 53	279 17.3	317 19.6	—	76 4.7	368 22.8	467 28.9	777 48.1	754 46.7	124 7.7	30 1.9	88 5.4	197 12.2	45 2.8
103	Sept. 1	1646 54	299 18.2	337 20.5	640 38.9	78 4.7	385 23.4	469 28.5	779 47.3	749 45.5	119 7.2	38 2.3	101 6.1	200 12.2	48 2.9
111	Sept. 4	1676 55	294 17.5	337 20.1	640 38.2	81 4.8	396 23.6	487 29.1	823 49.1	808 48.2	134 8.0	40 2.4	109 6.5	180 10.7	45 2.7

TABLE 32. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
120	Sept. 7	1676 55	274 16.3 18.4 36.4	309 18.4	610 36.4	73 4.4	—	487 29.1	793 47.3	769 45.9	126 7.5	27 1.6	86 5.1	190 11.3	48 2.9
133	Sept. 10	1676 55	195 11.6 20.0 38.2	335 20.0	640 38.2	76 4.5	365 21.8	500 29.8	805 48.0	772 46.1	131 7.8	— —	— —	182 10.9	45 2.7
140	Sept. 12	1676 55	299 17.8 20.0 38.2	335 20.0	640 38.2	78 4.7	413 24.6	444 26.5	762 45.5	744 44.4	121 7.2	30 1.8	78 4.7	200 11.9	45 2.7
143	Sept. 12	1646 54	304 18.5 21.0 37.4	345 21.0	615 37.4	76 4.6	380 23.1	492 29.9	818 49.7	795 48.3	142 8.6	40 2.4	103 6.3	233 14.2	50 3.1
154	Sept. 14	1676 55	330 19.7 21.2 40.0	355 21.2	671 40.0	58 3.5	383 22.9	492 29.4	803 47.9	787 47.0	114 6.8	43 2.6	109 6.5	197 11.8	55 3.3
156	Sept. 15	1615 53	261 16.2 18.0 37.8	291 18.0	610 37.8	68 4.2	378 23.4	411 25.4	762 47.2	744 46.1	— —	2.4 2.4	116 7.2	182 11.3	50 3.1
157	Sept. 15	1646 54	253 15.4 18.8 40.1	309 18.8	660 40.1	76 4.6	352 21.4	469 28.5	772 47.0	754 45.8	121 7.4	35 2.1	116 7.0	208 12.6	50 3.1
160	Sept. 16	1676 55	314 18.7 19.0 40.8	319 19.0	683 40.8	76 4.5	380 22.7	482 28.8	813 48.5	808 48.2	142 8.5	35 2.1	109 6.5	197 11.8	50 3.0
182	Sept. 20	1676 55	289 17.2 19.0 38.2	319 19.0	640 38.2	71 4.2	388 23.2	523 31.2	805 48.0	774 46.2	137 8.2	40 2.4	126 7.5	187 11.2	45 2.7
184	Sept. 21	1646 54	289 17.6 19.7 38.6	324 19.7	635 38.6	78 4.7	375 22.8	505 30.7	808 49.1	798 48.5	126 7.7	38 2.3	129 7.8	208 12.6	50 3.1
191	Sept. 22	1676 55	314 18.7 20.3 38.2	340 20.3	640 38.2	78 4.7	396 23.6	487 29.1	803 47.9	— —	— —	32 1.9	98 5.8	205 12.2	50 3.0
193	Sept. 22	1646 54	335 20.4 22.2 40.8	365 22.2	671 40.8	— —	396 24.1	457 27.8	762 46.3	737 44.8	— —	43 2.6	126 7.7	182 11.1	45 2.7
197	Sept. 24	1646 54	297 18.0 19.6 39.8	322 19.6	655 39.8	76 4.6	388 23.6	457 27.8	767 46.6	744 45.2	114 6.9	38 2.3	101 6.1	182 11.1	45 2.7
203	Sept. 26	1676 55	297 17.7 19.3	324 19.3	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	197 11.8	50 3.0
207	Oct. 1	1676 55	309 18.4 20.0 38.2	335 20.0	640 38.2	73 4.4	388 23.1	502 30.0	810 48.3	779 46.5	139 8.3	40 2.4	121 7.2	218 13.0	48 2.9
218	Oct. 5	1676 55	317 18.9 19.2 37.4	322 19.2	627 37.4	— —	335 20.0	462 27.6	779 46.5	739 44.1	137 8.2	38 2.3	116 6.9	208 12.4	48 2.9
44	Aug. 14	1797 59	340 18.9 21.1 40.7	380 21.1	732 40.7	88 4.9	426 23.7	487 27.1	838 46.6	815 45.3	137 7.6	35 1.9	103 5.7	200 11.1	48 2.7
57	Aug. 17	1768 58	319 18.0 20.2 40.6	357 20.2	718 40.6	86 4.9	396 22.4	502 28.4	853 48.2	853 48.2	137 7.7	43 2.4	111 6.3	220 12.4	48 2.7
63	Aug. 19	1737 57	304 17.5 20.3 39.5	352 20.3	686 39.5	81 4.7	416 23.9	500 28.8	823 47.4	805 46.3	119 6.9	38 2.2	88 5.1	210 12.1	48 2.8
64	Aug. 20	1737 57	307 17.7 19.6 39.6	340 19.6	688 39.6	83 4.8	406 23.4	518 29.8	810 46.6	777 44.7	114 6.6	40 2.3	98 5.6	205 11.8	50 2.9
65	Aug. 20	1707 56	307 18.0 21.7 38.7	370 21.7	660 38.7	78 4.6	408 23.9	505 29.6	803 47.0	777 45.5	131 7.7	38 2.2	98 5.7	218 12.8	50 2.9
71	Aug. 21	1768 58	322 18.2 19.9 39.6	352 19.9	701 39.6	81 4.6	441 24.9	518 29.3	838 47.4	838 47.4	139 7.9	38 2.1	111 6.3	213 12.0	50 2.8
74	Aug. 23	1707 56	304 17.8 19.7 37.5	337 19.7	640 37.5	76 4.5	418 24.5	487 28.5	823 48.2	805 47.2	114 6.7	40 2.3	106 6.2	203 11.9	50 2.9
76	Aug. 23	1707 56	304 17.8 19.9 39.3	340 19.9	671 39.3	81 4.7	408 23.9	487 28.5	823 48.2	803 47.0	114 6.7	35 2.1	91 5.3	205 12.0	50 2.9
81	Aug. 21	1407 56	327 19.2 21.7 41.1	370 21.7	701 41.1	78 4.6	396 23.2	469 27.5	896 52.5	878 51.4	134 7.8	35 2.1	96 5.6	208 12.2	50 2.9

TABLE 32. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
82	Aug. 24	1798	307	340	701	81	413	533	853	825	142	35	98	218	53
		59	17.1	18.9	39.0	4.5	23.0	29.6	47.4	45.9	7.9	1.9	5.5	12.1	2.9
86	Aug. 25	1768	337	375	732	81	431	487	823	787	137	38	101	218	53
		58	19.1	21.2	41.4	4.6	24.4	27.5	46.5	44.5	7.7	2.1	5.7	12.3	3.0
87	Aug. 25	1737	307	340	681	78	—	482	798	830	144	35	91	213	48
		57	17.7	19.6	39.2	4.5	—	27.7	45.9	47.8	8.3	2.0	5.2	12.3	2.8
88	Aug. 26	1798	314	355	671	83	408	507	868	850	139	38	114	210	50
		59	17.5	19.7	37.3	4.6	22.7	28.2	48.3	47.3	7.7	2.1	6.3	11.7	2.8
91	Aug. 26	1707	314	352	—	78	385	502	810	772	109	38	131	208	50
		56	18.4	20.6	—	4.6	22.6	29.4	47.5	45.2	6.4	2.2	7.7	12.2	2.9
95	Aug. 30	1798	322	365	732	86	444	543	853	828	126	38	101	215	50
		59	17.9	20.3	40.7	4.8	24.7	30.2	47.4	46.1	7.0	2.1	5.6	12.0	2.8
101	Aug. 31	1737	309	355	620	78	408	533	843	828	131	35	91	190	48
		57	17.8	20.4	35.7	4.5	23.5	30.7	48.5	47.7	7.5	2.0	5.1	10.7	2.7
107	Sept. 3	1707	307	347	671	81	406	482	808	808	124	35	83	182	48
		56	18.0	20.3	39.3	4.7	23.8	28.2	47.3	47.3	7.3	2.1	4.9	10.7	2.8
112	Sept. 4	1798	314	352	732	86	444	549	899	865	139	38	131	230	50
		59	17.5	19.6	40.7	4.8	24.7	30.5	50.0	48.1	7.7	2.1	7.3	12.8	2.8
114	Sept. 5	1798	314	347	686	83	426	518	884	838	152	32	103	218	53
		59	17.5	19.3	38.2	4.6	23.7	28.8	49.2	46.6	8.5	1.8	5.7	12.1	2.9
117	Sept. 6	1798	322	360	701	83	408	518	853	873	124	35	101	218	50
		59	17.9	20.0	39.0	4.6	22.7	28.8	47.4	48.6	6.9	1.9	5.6	12.1	2.8
118	Sept. 7	1798	324	360	732	81	426	487	823	815	162	43	111	208	53
		59	18.0	20.0	40.7	4.5	23.7	27.1	45.8	45.3	9.0	2.4	6.2	11.6	2.9
121	Sept. 8	1737	304	335	610	81	—	549	884	—	—	43	103	185	48
		57	17.5	19.3	35.1	4.7	—	31.6	50.9	—	—	2.4	5.9	10.7	2.8
123	Sept. 8	1737	335	365	732	81	396	487	—	—	147	38	103	213	50
		57	19.3	21.0	42.1	4.7	22.8	28.0	—	—	8.5	2.2	5.9	12.3	2.9
124	Sept. 8	1768	304	335	—	78	335	549	853	808	83	—	134	230	45
		58	17.2	18.9	—	4.4	18.9	31.1	48.2	45.7	4.7	—	7.6	13.0	2.5
131	Sept. 10	1798	342	373	762	81	383	505	833	823	167	45	121	213	53
		59	19.0	20.7	42.4	4.5	21.3	28.1	46.3	45.8	9.3	2.5	6.7	11.8	2.9
136	Sept. 11	1768	335	373	732	81	416	495	833	823	182	35	114	215	50
		58	18.9	21.1	41.4	4.6	23.5	28.0	47.1	46.5	10.3	2.0	6.4	12.2	2.8
139	Sept. 12	1737	332	380	671	81	350	507	868	853	—	43	103	205	50
		57	19.1	21.9	38.6	4.7	20.1	29.2	50.5	49.1	—	2.5	5.9	11.8	2.9
144	Sept. 12	1768	284	330	665	83	411	514	850	838	126	—	—	220	48
		58	16.1	18.7	37.6	4.7	23.2	29.1	48.1	47.4	7.1	—	—	12.2	2.7
146	Sept. 13	1798	309	370	701	78	401	487	853	838	152	43	103	218	48
		59	17.2	20.6	39.0	4.3	22.3	27.1	47.4	46.6	8.5	2.4	5.7	12.1	2.7
147	Sept. 13	1707	317	350	676	83	385	492	823	800	164	40	129	200	48
		56	18.6	20.5	39.6	4.9	22.6	28.8	48.2	46.9	9.6	2.3	7.6	11.7	2.8
161	Sept. 16	1707	304	340	640	76	—	581	—	843	139	35	116	220	53
		56	17.8	19.9	37.5	4.5	—	34.0	—	49.4	8.1	2.1	6.8	12.9	3.1
166	Sept. 17	1798	309	340	688	78	436	535	853	835	152	—	—	213	53
		59	17.2	18.9	38.3	4.3	24.2	29.8	47.4	46.4	8.5	—	—	11.8	2.9
171	Sept. 18	1707	319	350	701	78	396	—	798	767	147	35	116	208	48
		56	18.7	20.5	41.1	4.6	23.2	—	46.7	44.9	8.6	2.1	6.8	12.2	2.8
173	Sept. 19	1768	350	378	732	86	396	487	865	845	109	40	111	210	50
		58	19.8	21.4	41.4	4.9	22.4	27.5	48.9	47.8	6.2	2.3	6.3	11.9	2.8

TABLE 32. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
174	Sept. 19	1798 59	335 18.6	368 20.5	747 41.5	83 4.9	403 22.4	505 28.1	833 46.3	823 45.8	116 6.5	38 2.1	131 7.3	225 12.5	50 2.8
175	Sept. 19	1737 57	284 16.4	289 16.6	657 37.8	78 4.5	352 20.3	492 28.3	— —	— 7.4	129 2.6	45 7.4	129 12.3	213 3.1	53
177	Sept. 19	1768 58	309 17.5	345 19.5	732 41.4	83 4.7	380 21.5	497 28.1	742 42.0	711 40.2	159 9.0	40 2.3	126 7.1	192 10.9	53 3.0
178	Sept. 20	1737 57	324 18.7	357 20.6	691 39.8	76 4.4	418 24.1	502 28.9	843 48.5	810 46.6	157 9.0	40 2.3	142 8.2	243 14.0	53 3.1
179	Sept. 20	1798 59	350 19.5	388 21.6	732 40.7	78 4.3	424 23.6	502 27.9	803 44.7	789 43.9	144 8.0	45 2.5	129 7.2	223 12.4	50 2.8
186	Sept. 21	1798 59	309 17.2	355 19.7	732 40.7	81 4.5	426 23.7	490 27.3	868 48.3	858 47.7	152 8.5	43 2.4	129 7.2	220 12.2	55 3.1
200	Sept. 25	1768 58	309 17.5	355 20.1	701 39.6	78 4.4	391 22.1	540 30.5	848 48.0	823 46.5	139 7.9	30 1.7	91 5.1	223 12.6	53 3.0
206	Sept. 27	1737 57	317 18.3	352 20.3	640 36.8	81 4.7	418 24.1	— —	— —	— —	35 2.0	116 6.7	197 11.3	50 2.9	50
214	Oct. 5	1737 57	327 18.8	352 20.3	683 39.3	— —	396 22.8	502 28.9	793 45.7	762 43.9	134 7.7	43 2.5	116 6.7	215 12.4	50 2.9
18	Aug. 4	1829 60	401 22.0	444 24.3	744 40.7	93 5.1	439 24.0	518 28.3	793 43.4	739 40.4	147 8.0	50 2.7	96 5.2	203 11.1	50 2.7
27	Aug. 7	1890 62	335 17.7	380 20.1	701 37.1	88 4.7	426 22.5	505 26.7	884 46.8	818 43.8	152 8.0	40 2.1	98 5.2	210 11.1	53 2.8
39	Aug. 11	1829 60	312 17.1	350 19.1	732 40.0	78 4.3	411 22.5	502 27.4	853 46.6	833 45.5	139 7.6	43 2.4	96 5.2	215 11.8	53 2.9
42	Aug. 14	1829 60	327 17.9	357 19.5	732 40.0	81 4.4	441 24.1	549 30.0	884 48.3	865 47.3	152 8.3	38 2.1	96 5.2	233 12.7	55 3.0
53	Aug. 17	1829 60	319 17.4	357 19.5	732 40.0	86 4.7	426 23.3	505 26.6	853 46.6	798 43.6	111 6.1	43 2.4	103 5.6	215 11.8	50 2.7
83	Aug. 24	1890 62	340 18.0	375 19.8	732 38.7	88 4.7	469 24.8	549 29.0	904 47.8	875 46.3	142 7.5	38 2.0	114 6.0	220 11.6	53 2.8
94	Aug. 27	1829 60	327 17.9	357 19.5	701 38.3	88 4.8	413 22.6	502 27.4	865 47.3	860 47.0	164 9.0	32 1.7	101 5.5	192 10.5	50 2.7
110	Sept. 4	1859 61	335 18.0	378 20.3	711 38.2	86 4.6	426 22.9	566 30.4	914 49.2	873 47.0	154 8.3	45 2.4	119 6.4	218 11.7	53 2.9
130	Sept. 10	1829 60	304 16.6	365 19.9	701 38.3	86 4.7	406 22.2	528 28.9	863 47.2	853 46.6	170 9.3	45 2.5	93 5.1	230 12.6	55 3.0
134	Sept. 10	1829 60	350 19.1	380 20.8	752 41.1	81 4.4	411 22.5	502 27.4	853 46.6	838 45.8	129 7.1	48 2.6	164 9.0	215 11.8	50 2.7
135	Sept. 10	1859 61	345 18.6	383 20.6	749 40.3	91 4.9	469 25.2	549 29.5	870 46.8	853 45.9	167 9.0	45 2.4	129 6.9	215 11.6	53 2.9
142	Sept. 12	1829 60	347 19.0	396 21.7	732 40.0	81 4.4	421 23.0	518 28.3	853 46.6	840 45.9	137 7.5	32 1.7	109 6.0	228 12.5	50 2.7
148	Sept. 13	1859 61	352 18.9	396 21.3	777 41.8	78 4.2	385 20.7	591 31.8	823 44.3	815 43.8	137 7.4	35 1.9	114 6.1	223 12.0	53 2.9
158	Sept. 15	1829 60	352 19.2	383 20.9	721 39.4	83 4.5	401 21.9	492 26.9	840 45.9	823 50.5	177 9.7	43 2.4	121 6.6	197 10.8	53 2.9
159	Sept. 16	1829 60	340 18.6	375 20.5	686 37.5	86 4.7	419 19.4	538 29.4	886 50.0	865 53.9	121 6.6	40 2.2	129 7.1	210 11.5	53 2.9
162	Sept. 16	1829 60	330 18.0	357 19.5	732 40.0	81 4.4	426 23.3	535 29.3	868 47.5	865 52.8	180 9.8	35 1.9	119 6.5	208 11.4	50 2.7

TABLE 32. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
172	Sept. 18	1859 61	380 20.4	401 21.6	793 42.7	76 4.1	373 20.1	472 25.4	762 41.0	—	126 6.8	40 2.2	103 5.5	236 12.7	50 2.7
194	Sept. 23	1829 60	335 18.3	375 20.5	749 41.0	81 4.4	406 22.2	549 30.0	853 46.6	835 51.1	121 6.6	35 1.9	119 6.5	236 12.9	53 2.9
195	Sept. 23	1890 62	350 18.5	380 20.1	718 38.0	78 4.1	426 22.5	543 28.7	896 47.4	926 49.0	121 6.4	43 2.3	134 7.1	218 11.5	50 2.6
201	Sept. 25	1829 60	352 19.2	373 20.4	— —	83 4.5	431 23.6	556 30.4	914 50.0	894 54.3	152 8.3	38 2.1	109 6.0	205 11.2	50 2.7
211	Oct. 5	1829 60	340 18.6	370 20.2	723 39.5	71 3.8	393 21.5	518 28.3	800 49.2	777 47.9	162 8.9	45 2.5	131 7.2	225 12.3	55 3.0
217	Oct. 5	1829 60	335 18.3	380 20.8	688 37.6	78 4.3	380 20.8	518 28.3	868 52.9	853 52.1	157 8.6	43 2.4	121 6.6	203 11.1	50 2.7
40	Aug. 11	1951 64	349 17.9	383 19.6	774 39.7	91 4.7	441 22.6	549 28.1	929 47.6	904 46.3	142 7.3	32 1.6	101 5.2	208 10.7	50 2.6
68	Aug. 21	1951 64	352 18.0	398 20.4	777 39.8	86 4.4	457 23.4	549 28.1	906 46.4	860 44.1	139 7.1	43 2.2	111 5.7	228 11.7	— —
150	Sept. 14	1920 63	355 18.5	396 20.6	787 41.0	83 4.3	431 22.4	518 27.0	793 41.3	772 40.2	159 8.3	38 2.0	126 6.6	238 12.4	53 2.8
155	Sept. 15	1920 63	365 19.0	401 20.9	779 40.6	83 4.3	421 21.9	533 27.8	945 49.2	860 44.8	162 8.4	40 2.1	116 6.0	236 12.3	50 2.6

TABLE 33. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE, 1955

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
126	Sept. 8	1524 50	274 18.0	304 19.9	—	63 4.1	365 24.0	457 30.0	732 48.0	732 48.0	43 2.8	32 2.1	91 6.0	162 10.6	43 2.8
145	Sept. 13	1555 51	243 15.6	289 18.6	645 41.5	73 4.7	380 24.4	441 28.4	747 48.0	737 47.4	91 5.7	35 2.3	101 6.5	203 13.1	48 3.1
188	Sept. 22	1555 51	264 17.0	297 19.1	599 38.5	73 4.7	383 24.6	472 30.4	793 51.0	749 48.2	45 2.9	43 2.8	137 8.8	192 12.3	43 2.8
213	Oct. 5	1585 52	253 16.0	284 17.9	579 36.5	65 4.1	403 25.4	472 29.8	793 50.0	764 48.2	48 3.0	30 1.9	81 5.1	159 10.0	43 2.7
224	Oct. 14	1524 50	289 19.0	319 20.9	591 38.8	63 4.1	383 25.1	487 32.0	747 49.0	732 48.0	58 3.8	38 2.5	116 7.6	170 11.1	40 2.6
15	Aug. 4	1524 50	255 16.7	286 18.8	645 42.3	55 3.6	340 22.3	549 36.0	691 45.3	660 43.3	45 3.0	— —	— —	— —	— —
22	Aug. 5	1555 51	243 15.6	299 19.2	945 59.6	68 4.5	380 24.4	408 26.2	762 49.0	747 48.0	45 2.9	38 2.4	81 5.2	200 12.9	45 2.9
32	Aug. 8	1524 50	251 16.5	1281 8.4	640 42.0	68 4.5	396 26.0	464 30.4	719 47.2	716 47.0	43 2.8	35 2.3	83 5.4	182 11.9	43 2.8
43	Aug. 14	1615 53	274 17.0	307 19.0	640 39.6	78 4.8	365 22.6	457 28.3	762 47.2	737 45.6	55 3.4	32 2.0	91 5.6	197 12.2	45 2.8
79	Aug. 24	1676 55	322 19.2	355 21.2	686 40.9	81 4.8	413 24.6	487 29.1	823 49.1	818 48.8	53 3.2	35 2.1	96 5.7	220 13.1	50 3.0
109	Sept. 4	1646 54	307 18.7	378 23.0	686 41.7	71 4.3	352 21.4	467 28.4	747 45.4	721 43.8	53 3.2	30 1.8	91 5.5	205 12.5	48 2.9

TABLE 33. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
129	Sept. 8	1646 54	304 18.5	365 22.2	—	73 4.4	365 22.2	396 24.1	793 48.2	793 48.2	50 3.0	38 2.3	109 6.6	215 13.1	45 2.7
149	Sept. 14	1676 55	317 18.9	345 20.6	688 41.1	78 4.7	391 23.3	487 29.1	774 46.2	747 44.6	53 3.2	35 2.1	93 5.5	210 12.5	50 3.0
176	Sept. 19	1676 55	309 18.4	350 20.9	591 35.3	65 3.9	360 21.5	500 29.8	830 49.5	825 49.2	45 2.7	27 1.6	111 6.6	210 12.5	50 3.0
33	Aug. 8	1737 57	327 18.8	360 20.7	640 36.8	88 5.1	411 23.7	502 28.9	762 43.9	793 45.7	58 3.3	35 2.0	103 5.9	157 9.0	48 2.8
41	Aug. 13	1798 59	322 17.9	355 19.7	701 39.0	83 4.6	426 23.7	535 29.8	884 49.2	808 44.9	48 2.7	40 2.2	103 5.7	223 12.4	50 2.8
48	Aug. 15	1707 56	314 18.4	340 19.9	671 39.3	81 4.7	426 25.0	502 29.4	815 47.7	795 46.4	68 4.0	35 2.1	93 5.4	220 12.9	48 2.8
50	Aug. 16	1737 57	297 17.1	347 20.0	640 36.8	78 4.5	411 23.7	477 27.5	840 48.4	818 47.1	63 3.6	43 2.5	119 6.9	197 11.3	48 2.8
60	Aug. 18	1737 57	304 17.5	340 19.6	671 38.6	86 5.0	426 24.5	533 30.7	853 49.1	825 47.5	55 3.2	43 2.5	98 5.6	205 11.8	48 2.8
69	Aug. 21	1737 57	345 19.9	375 21.6	701 40.4	78 4.5	413 23.8	502 28.9	769 47.4	833 44.3	53 3.5	43 1.8	119 5.0	218 12.6	53 3.1
78	Aug. 23	1798 59	324 18.0	355 19.7	701 39.0	83 4.6	444 24.5	530 29.5	818 47.4	865 45.5	53 2.9	43 2.4	119 6.6	223 12.4	53 2.9
80	Aug. 24	1798 59	322 17.9	360 20.0	701 39.0	78 4.3	426 23.7	502 27.9	823 45.7	789 43.9	35 1.9	43 2.4	109 6.1	208 11.6	50 2.8
84	Aug. 24	1798 59	297 16.5	347 19.3	718 39.9	78 4.3	462 25.7	559 31.0	884 49.1	865 48.1	53 2.9	35 1.9	96 5.3	230 12.8	50 2.8
108	Sept. 3	1707 56	314 18.4	352 20.6	671 39.3	73 4.3	416 24.4	487 28.5	838 49.1	838 49.1	48 2.8	48 2.8	96 5.6	190 11.1	50 2.9
116	Sept. 5	1737 57	307 17.7	337 19.4	610 35.1	83 4.8	411 23.7	505 29.1	840 48.4	803 46.2	48 2.8	32 1.8	103 5.9	225 13.0	53 3.1
119	Sept. 7	1798 59	342 19.0	378 21.0	732 40.7	83 4.6	424 23.6	518 28.8	853 47.5	830 46.2	50 2.8	32 1.8	111 6.2	200 11.1	53 2.9
122	Sept. 8	1737 57	274 15.8	365 21.0	671 38.6	81 4.7	426 24.5	487 28.0	853 49.1	830 47.8	48 2.8	43 2.5	116 6.7	220 12.7	53 3.1
165	Sept. 17	1798 59	345 19.2	391 21.7	716 39.8	81 4.5	411 22.9	524 29.1	838 46.6	810 45.0	58 3.2	35 1.9	116 6.5	208 11.6	53 2.9
170	Sept. 18	1798 59	340 18.9	380 21.1	739 41.1	65 3.6	426 23.7	523 29.1	848 47.1	828 46.1	53 3.6	38 2.9	147 8.2	223 12.4	50 2.8
180	Sept. 20	1768 58	340 19.2	378 21.4	723 40.9	76 4.3	436 24.7	500 28.3	843 47.7	838 47.4	40 2.3	40 2.3	101 5.7	213 12.0	53 3.0
183	Sept. 21	1798 59	322 17.9	365 20.3	752 41.8	78 4.3	436 24.2	530 29.5	863 48.0	833 46.3	55 3.1	38 2.1	103 5.7	238 13.2	53 2.9
187	Sept. 21	1707 56	314 18.4	345 20.2	696 40.8	73 4.3	375 22.0	492 28.8	823 48.2	813 47.9	45 2.6	38 2.2	147 8.4	208 12.1	50 2.9
198	Sept. 24	1798 59	345 19.2	378 21.0	721 40.1	81 4.5	426 23.7	549 30.5	853 47.4	833 47.4	— —	38 2.1	126 7.0	228 12.7	53 2.9
202	Sept. 26	1798 59	314 17.5	365 20.3	742 41.3	76 4.2	396 22.0	535 29.8	853 47.4	835 46.4	60 3.3	38 2.1	131 7.3	213 11.8	48 2.7
204	Sept. 26	1707 56	307 18.0	335 19.6	671 39.3	73 4.3	396 23.2	518 30.3	853 50.0	830 48.6	55 3.2	35 2.1	103 6.0	200 11.7	50 2.9
209	Oct. 1	1707 56	304 17.8	340 19.9	671 39.3	73 4.3	396 23.2	497 29.1	813 47.6	838 49.1	63 3.7	35 2.1	103 6.0	195 11.4	45 2.6

TABLE 33. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
210	Oct. 2	1798 59	335 18.6	370 20.6	749 41.7	86 4.8	416 23.1	518 28.8	845 47.0	830 46.2	60 3.3	43 2.4	116 6.5	205 11.4	53 2.9
212	Oct. 5	1737 57	304 17.5	345 19.9	713 41.0	83 4.8	424 24.4	518 29.8	850 48.9	833 48.0	73 4.2	— —	200 —	48 11.5	2.8
23	Aug. 5	1859 61	352 18.1	378 19.5	777 40.9	86 4.6	413 22.2	518 27.9	838 45.1	798 42.9	55 3.0	32 1.7	106 5.7	210 11.3	53 2.9
24	Aug. 6	1890 62	337 17.9	370 19.6	671 35.6	91 4.8	446 23.6	564 29.8	884 46.8	865 45.8	65 3.4	38 2.0	96 5.1	213 11.3	48 2.5
25	Aug. 6	18.90 62	355 18.8	388 20.5	739 39.1	93 4.9	439 23.2	556 29.4	868 45.9	818 43.3	45 2.4	32 1.7	98 5.2	236 12.5	53 2.8
28	Aug. 7	18.29 60	347 19.0	365 20.0	732 40.0	86 4.7	441 24.1	549 30.0	884 48.3	833 45.6	55 3.0	35 1.9	96 5.2	218 11.9	48 2.6
35	Aug. 9	18.90 62	304 16.1	332 17.6	701 37.1	81 4.3	457 24.2	579 30.6	914 48.4	889 47.0	60 3.2	32 1.7	91 4.8	230 12.2	53 2.8
51	Aug. 16	18.59 61	355 19.1	388 20.9	701 37.7	83 4.5	457 24.6	535 28.8	838 45.1	805 43.3	60 3.2	38 2.0	119 6.4	241 13.0	48 2.6
54	Aug. 17	18.59 61	340 18.3	383 20.6	762 41.0	88 4.7	418 22.5	533 28.7	884 47.6	823 44.3	50 2.7	38 2.0	98 5.3	225 12.1	53 2.9
73	Aug. 23	18.90 62	327 17.3	360 19.0	732 38.7	86 4.6	457 24.2	549 29.0	884 46.8	884 46.8	40 2.1	40 2.1	109 5.8	213 11.3	48 2.5
89	Aug. 26	18.29 60	322 17.6	355 19.4	732 40.0	83 4.5	457 25.0	533 29.1	865 47.3	840 45.9	50 2.7	38 2.1	109 6.0	215 11.8	53 2.9
92	Aug. 26	18.90 62	345 18.3	378 20.0	793 42.0	88 4.7	472 25.0	559 29.6	899 47.6	894 47.3	60 3.2	45 2.4	116 6.1	230 12.2	58 3.1
96	Aug. 30	18.90 62	350 18.5	391 20.7	762 40.3	83 4.4	487 25.8	579 30.6	899 47.6	899 47.6	50 2.6	40 2.1	106 5.6	220 11.6	53 2.8
97	Aug. 30	18.90 62	363 19.2	401 21.2	732 38.7	86 4.6	457 24.2	549 29.0	884 46.8	855 45.2	58 3.1	40 2.1	106 5.6	215 11.4	50 2.6
102	Aug. 31	18.29 60	345 18.9	380 20.8	718 39.3	91 5.0	424 23.2	518 28.3	884 48.3	848 46.4	65 3.6	32 1.7	93 5.1	208 11.4	53 2.9
105	Sept. 2	18.29 60	355 19.4	393 21.5	681 37.2	81 4.4	451 24.7	535 29.3	870 47.6	863 47.2	60 3.3	38 2.1	116 6.3	197 10.8	48 2.6
106	Sept. 2	18.29 60	332 18.2	370 20.2	671 36.7	86 4.7	467 25.5	533 29.1	870 47.6	843 46.1	60 3.3	35 1.9	116 6.3	195 10.7	48 2.6
115	Sept. 5	18.29 60	324 17.7	378 20.7	732 40.0	81 4.4	439 24.0	518 28.3	884 48.3	801 43.8	58 3.2	45 2.5	109 6.0	218 11.9	50 2.7
132	Sept. 10	18.59 61	324 15.8	365 19.6	747 40.2	81 4.4	406 2.18	485 26.1	884 47.6	860 46.3	30 1.6	35 1.9	91 4.9	228 12.3	53 2.9
137	Sept. 11	18.29 60	347 19.0	434 23.7	747 40.8	78 4.3	436 23.8	518 28.3	860 47.0	835 45.7	81 4.4	40 2.2	142 7.8	228 12.5	53 2.9
138	Sept. 11	18.90 62	322 17.0	365 19.3	767 40.6	81 4.3	436 23.1	549 29.0	884 46.8	855 45.2	68 3.6	43 2.3	121 6.4	215 11.4	53 2.8
153	Sept. 14	18.59 61	340 18.3	378 20.3	686 36.9	83 4.5	513 27.6	426 22.9	863 46.4	823 44.3	78 4.2	40 2.2	98 5.3	233 12.5	55 3.0
163	Sept. 16	18.29 60	335 18.3	365 20.0	657 35.9	78 4.3	446 24.4	518 28.3	838 45.8	840 45.9	68 3.7	32 1.7	103 5.6	215 12.5	48 2.6
168	Sept. 17	18.59 61	350 18.8	378 20.3	732 39.4	88 4.7	408 21.9	561 30.2	840 45.2	815 43.8	50 2.7	45 2.4	142 7.6	243 13.1	53 2.9
190	Sept. 22	18.90 62	365 19.3	411 21.7	774 41.0	93 4.9	393 20.8	502 26.6	853 45.1	810 42.9	58 3.1	38 2.0	170 9.0	218 11.5	53 2.8

TABLE 33. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
192	Sept. 22	18.29 60	340 18.6	365 20.0	671 36.7	76 4.2	441 24.1	549 30.0	884 48.3	868 47.5	45 2.5	45 2.5	114 6.2	195 10.7	45 2.5
199	Sept. 24	18.59 61	355 19.1	385 20.7	732 39.4	78 4.2	408 21.9	533 28.7	868 46.7	865 46.5	50 2.7	30 1.6	106 5.7	205 11.0	50 2.7
205	Sept. 27	18.90 62	345 18.3	391 20.7	732 38.7	83 4.4	457 24.2	540 28.6	843 44.6	830 43.9	71 3.8	43 2.3	109 5.8	208 11.0	53 2.8
208	Oct. 1	18.59 61	335 18.0	365 19.6	732 39.4	91 4.9	416 22.4	530 28.5	884 47.6	853 45.9	71 3.8	38 2.0	91 4.9	220 11.9	53 2.9
215	Oct. 5	1859 61	327 17.6	340 18.3	779 41.9	86 4.6	411 22.1	549 29.5	880 47.3	853 45.9	68 3.7	48 2.6	116 6.2	213 11.5	48 2.6
216	Oct. 5	1829 60	335 18.3	365 20.0	732 40.0	86 4.7	375 20.5	502 27.4	899 49.2	909 49.7	55 3.0	38 2.1	109 6.0	218 11.9	53 2.9
223	Oct. 13	1890 62	357 18.9	396 21.0	652 34.5	78 4.1	436 23.1	502 26.6	957 50.6	934 49.4	83 4.4	50 2.6	126 6.7	228 12.1	55 2.9
225	Oct. 15	1859 61	352 18.9	383 20.6	716 38.5	78 4.2	416 22.4	564 30.3	1051 56.5	1011 54.4	65 3.5	35 1.9	73 3.9	213 11.5	53 2.9
31	Aug. 8	1920 63	324 16.9	378 19.7	732 38.1	93 4.8	441 23.0	518 27.0	884 46.0	800 41.7	73 3.8	35 1.8	91 4.7	236 12.3	56 2.8
38	Aug. 11	1920 63	335 17.4	396 20.6	777 40.5	88 4.6	482 25.1	549 28.6	929 48.4	873 45.5	71 3.7	43 2.2	96 5.0	220 11.5	58 2.0
75	Aug. 23	1951 64	380 19.5	418 21.4	808 41.4	91 4.7	457 23.4	579 29.7	914 46.8	873 44.7	48 2.5	43 2.2	116 5.9	241 12.4	55 2.8
46	Aug. 15	1951 64	383 19.6	416 21.3	779 39.9	91 4.7	457 23.4	533 27.3	899 46.1	863 44.2	58 3.0	40 2.1	129 6.6	220 11.3	53 2.7
56	Aug. 17	1951 64	365 18.7	396 20.3	793 40.6	— —	457 23.4	579 29.7	914 46.8	914 46.8	— —	50 2.6	129 6.6	228 11.7	53 2.7
67	Aug. 21	1981 65	365 18.4	406 20.5	793 40.0	91 4.6	477 24.1	579 29.2	919 46.4	825 41.6	45 2.3	40 2.0	111 5.6	215 10.9	58 2.9
98	Aug. 30	1981 65	393 19.7	408 20.6	810 40.7	91 4.6	469 23.7	561 28.3	904 45.6	894 45.1	53 2.7	43 2.2	116 5.9	218 11.0	50 2.5
104	Sept. 1	1920 63	345 18.0	380 19.8	747 38.9	81 4.2	482 25.1	596 31.0	980 51.0	960 50.0	58 3.0	35 1.8	88 4.6	228 11.9	55 2.9
127	Sept. 8	1951 64	365 18.7	396 20.3	732 37.5	88 4.5	487 25.0	579 29.7	975 50.0	909 46.6	— —	38 1.9	175 9.0	228 11.7	60 3.1
128	Sept. 8	1920 63	365 19.0	396 20.6	762 39.2	88 4.6	487 25.4	610 31.8	945 49.2	926 48.2	53 2.8	32 1.7	91 4.7	236 12.3	50 2.6
151	Sept. 14	1920 63	347 18.1	396 20.6	767 39.9	88 4.6	472 24.6	512 26.7	957 49.8	941 49.0	65 3.4	43 2.2	152 7.9	253 13.2	60 3.1
167	Sept. 17	1951 64	378 19.4	408 20.9	774 39.7	91 4.7	462 23.7	492 25.2	914 46.8	914 46.8	71 3.6	43 2.2	114 5.8	218 11.2	53 2.7
169	Sept. 17	1951 64	352 18.0	365 18.7	681 34.9	81 4.2	441 22.6	564 28.9	955 48.9	934 47.9	73 3.7	43 2.1	114 5.8	230 11.8	50 2.6
181	Sept. 20	1981 65	357 18.5	413 20.8	823 41.5	86 4.3	416 21.0	523 26.4	894 45.1	823 41.5	88 4.4	35 1.8	137 6.9	258 13.0	50 2.5
189	Sept. 22	1920 63	357 18.6	408 21.2	793 41.3	88 4.6	396 20.6	528 27.5	868 45.2	838 43.6	60 3.1	35 1.8	114 5.9	223 11.6	50 2.6
196	Sept. 24	1920 63	388 20.2	418 21.8	793 41.3	91 4.7	457 23.8	579 30.2	960 50.0	926 48.2	45 2.3	32 1.7	131 6.8	243 12.7	50 2.6
227	Oct. 17	1920 63	350 18.2	375 19.5	701 36.5	83 4.3	441 23.0	549 28.6	914 47.6	914 47.6	103 5.4	38 2.0	121 6.3	233 13.1	53 2.8

TABLE 33. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE, 1955 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19
66	Aug. 20	2012 66	396 19.7	439 21.8	823 40.9	88 4.4	457 22.7	549 27.3	945 47.0	919 45.7	63 3.1	40 2.0	103 5.1	243 12.0	58 2.9
70	Aug. 21	2012 66	388 19.3	431 21.4	823 40.9	96 4.8	451 22.4	549 27.3	929 46.2	896 44.5	53 2.6	38 1.9	126 6.3	238 11.8	55 2.7
72	Aug. 21	2042 67	385 18.9	431 21.1	853 41.8	101 4.9	487 23.8	540 26.4	945 46.3	906 44.4	58 2.8	50 2.4	131 6.4	264 12.9	58 2.8
220	Oct. 9	2103 69	426 20.3	464 22.1	838 39.8	103 4.9	457 21.7	596 28.3	992 47.2	967 46.0	76 3.6	45 2.1	137 6.4	238 11.3	63 3.0

TABLE 34. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1956
 1) Taiyo Gyogyo Co. 2) Nippon Suisan Co.

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
1) 89	Aug. 15	1554	280	315	585	70	353	480	740	750	112	46	115	130	41	180	390	—	385	140	270	108
		51	18.0	20.3	37.6	4.5	22.7	30.9	47.6	48.3	7.2	3.0	7.4	8.4	2.6	11.6	25.1	—	24.8	9.0	17.4	6.9
130	Sept. 11	1585	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	382	147	268	115
N ²⁾ 25	Aug. 7	1590	—	325	630	77	340	450	760	770	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	24.3	—	16.9
N 31	Aug. 10	1515	—	285	590	65	350	425	865	830	105	38	105	188	47	160	340	330	340	135	235	100
N 35	Aug. 11	1550	—	18.8	38.9	4.3	23.1	28.1	57.1	54.8	6.9	2.5	6.9	12.4	3.1	10.6	22.4	21.8	22.4	8.9	15.5	6.6
62	Aug. 10	1646	250	285	605	75	369	490	817	788	130	37	124	152	50	210	390	387	395	160	260	118
67	Aug. 11	1615	265	285	57.5	75	377	490	780	780	117	37	133	138	41	170	372	—	360	130	240	108
68	Aug. 11	53	16.4	17.6	35.6	4.6	23.3	30.3	48.3	48.3	7.2	2.3	8.2	8.5	2.5	10.5	23.0	—	22.3	8.0	14.9	6.7
74	Aug. 13	1676	298	322	685	76	350	480	770	782	140	32	100	147	45	194	425	—	410	142	290	110
78	Aug. 13	55	17.8	19.2	37.4	4.8	22.7	28.0	45.1	43.6	9.4	2.1	6.3	8.8	2.8	11.8	25.4	—	25.4	8.8	18.0	6.8
81	Aug. 14	1615	300	325	630	82	352	468	788	745	118	37	116	138	50	192	409	—	398	192	300	118
90	Aug. 18	53	16.4	18.8	37.5	4.5	23.5	30.3	49.0	47.1	8.2	2.2	6.9	9.0	3.0	10.8	24.5	—	24.6	11.9	18.6	7.3
99	Aug. 21	1646	300	330	670	80	378	450	767	743	116	35	103	136	47	170	402	—	392	145	275	118
102	Aug. 22	1646	310	347	607	78	368	470	819	840	146	33	120	150	52	194	445	—	430	150	280	122
		54	18.8	21.1	36.9	4.7	22.4	28.6	49.8	51.0	8.9	2.0	7.3	9.1	3.2	11.8	27.0	—	26.1	9.1	17.0	7.4

TABLE 34. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1956 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28		
106	Aug. 25	1615 53	289 17.9	312 19.3	615 38.1	73 4.5	350 21.7	510 31.6	775 48.0	790 8.4	43 2.7	116 7.2	150 9.3	50 3.1	180 11.1	397 24.6	—	386 23.9	130 8.0	254 15.8	105 6.5			
131	Sept. 2	1676 55	— —	300 17.9	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	175 10.4	390 23.3	— —	386 23.0	145 8.7	260 15.5	110 6.6
134	Sept. 3	1676 55	— —	315 18.8	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	210 12.5	390 23.2	— —	385 23.0	170 23.0	260 10.1	— 15.5
136	Sept. 6	1646 54	— —	325 19.7	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	180 10.9	398 24.2	— —	390 23.7	140 8.5	260 15.8	113 6.9
N 20	Aug. 4	1655 55	— —	345 20.8	730 44.1	84 5.1	390 23.6	480 29.0	780 47.1	750 45.3	130 7.9	40 2.4	88 5.3	201 12.1	49 3.0	190 11.5	420 25.4	415 25.1	420 25.4	165 10.0	295 17.9	120 7.3		
N 22	Aug. 6	1670 55	— —	394 23.6	660 39.5	64 3.8	— —	470 28.1	780 46.7	760 45.5	130 7.8	— —	— —	— —	— —	220 13.2	52 3.1	205 12.3	445 26.6	465 27.8	440 26.3	175 10.5	310 18.6	120 7.2
33	July 30	1798 59	310 17.2	390 21.7	738 41.0	88 4.9	380 21.1	515 28.6	830 46.2	— —	140 7.8	34 1.9	89 4.9	163 9.1	32 2.9	— —	220 13.2	52 3.1	205 12.3	445 26.6	465 440	175 10.5	310 18.6	120 7.2
44	Aug. 5	1737 57	320 18.4	342 19.7	717 41.3	76 4.4	375 21.6	485 27.9	851 49.0	825 47.5	134 7.7	42 2.4	100 5.8	157 9.0	53 3.1	180 10.4	445 25.6	430 24.8	450 25.9	155 8.9	280 16.1	125 7.2		
46	Aug. 6	1737 57	315 18.1	370 21.3	697 40.1	84 4.8	380 21.9	517 29.8	— —	— —	143 8.2	37 2.1	123 7.1	173 10.0	51 2.9	218 12.6	458 26.4	425 24.5	462 42.6	160 16.0	300 16.0	125 12.5		
52	Aug. 7	1798 59	360 20.0	405 22.5	767 42.7	91 5.1	397 22.1	460 25.6	789 43.9	760 42.3	128 7.1	42 2.3	119 6.6	155 8.6	42 2.9	205 11.4	475 26.4	430 24.7	450 26.7	155 8.9	280 17.8	125 7.2		
55	Aug. 8	1737 57	305 17.6	330 19.0	664 19.0	81 4.5	382 21.7	475 30.2	851 48.6	825 46.6	163 8.6	33 2.0	118 7.0	161 9.8	33 9.3	46 2.6	200 11.5	423 24.4	404 23.7	428 25.2	160 9.2	300 17.3	125 7.2	
59	Aug. 9	1737 57	340 19.6	357 20.6	674 38.8	85 4.9	382 22.0	506 48.9	850 47.3	821 47.3	140 8.1	43 2.5	114 6.6	154 8.9	43 2.8	205 11.8	445 25.6	430 24.0	450 26.0	155 9.0	280 17.9	124 7.1		
60	Aug. 9	1707 56	330 19.0	350 20.5	649 38.0	76 4.5	370 21.7	515 30.2	830 48.6	795 46.6	147 8.6	34 2.0	119 7.0	156 9.1	46 2.7	200 11.5	425 24.9	404 23.7	430 25.2	146 8.6	286 16.8	118 6.9		
63	Aug. 10	1768 58	318 18.0	348 19.7	749 42.4	85 4.8	410 23.2	495 28.0	861 48.7	840 47.5	142 8.0	38 2.1	108 6.1	177 10.0	42 3.0	205 11.9	450 26.0	433 24.5	457 24.7	150 8.5	320 18.2	125 7.1		
69	Aug. 11	1798 59	330 18.4	352 19.6	742 41.3	84 4.7	410 22.8	527 29.3	866 48.2	842 46.8	139 7.7	46 2.6	124 6.9	165 9.2	57 3.2	205 11.4	425 25.3	404 24.7	445 16.0	286 16.5	118 7.0			
73	Aug. 13	1798 59	320 17.8	355 19.7	733 40.8	83 4.6	400 22.0	490 27.3	810 45.0	— —	157 8.7	46 54	142 214	186 54	46 31.0	205 11.9	455 25.7	455 25.7	455 25.3	165 9.2	296 16.5	129 7.2		

TABLE 34. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, MALE, 1956 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	Length (mm)																							
		1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28			
N 34	Aug. 11	1715	—	365	720	85	390	490	800	775	130	35	115	213	51	205	440	430	445	175	—	—	—	—	
N 36	Aug. 11	1710	310	345	690	85	410	520	860	795	140	39	105	205	51	185	425	425	420	170	290	110	6.4	11.0	
N 59	Sept. 1	1710	56	21.1	40.4	5.0	24.0	30.4	50.3	46.5	8.9	2.3	6.1	12.0	3.0	10.8	24.9	24.6	9.9	11.0	—	—	—	—	
N 62	Sept. 5	1720	57	360	660	88	21.1	24.0	28.9	49.5	725	115	50	120	205	51	210	445	435	454	185	315	125	7.3	18.4
35	July 31	1859	61	19.4	23.1	39.5	4.7	26.4	26.9	47.3	45.7	8.1	—	—	157	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Aug. 4	1859	61	16.4	20.2	39.2	—	—	515	910	889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	Aug. 4	1829	60	18.0	20.5	39.5	4.3	24.9	28.7	47.0	45.4	8.6	2.2	6.0	9.5	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	Aug. 5	1829	60	17.5	20.0	37.0	4.4	22.4	27.9	50.0	48.7	8.5	2.3	6.1	7.3	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	Aug. 7	1829	60	18.0	20.0	40.3	4.4	23.5	27.9	47.5	45.7	8.0	2.2	6.7	8.9	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	Aug. 8	1829	60	18.3	19.4	42.2	4.8	23.0	28.4	45.4	46.5	—	1.9	5.7	9.7	2.8	104	178	52	220	460	442	465	160	310
75	Aug. 13	1859	61	19.1	20.2	39.9	4.8	22.1	27.7	47.3	45.7	8.4	2.3	6.3	10.2	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84	Aug. 15	1829	60	18.9	20.6	40.3	4.8	20.4	28.5	45.8	43.8	7.3	2.9	7.3	10.6	3.0	11.8	26.2	—	—	472	170	315	129	7.1
104	Aug. 25	1829	60	16.9	18.6	36.8	4.4	24.5	29.0	47.6	48.7	7.8	2.0	6.5	8.9	2.7	11.2	22.9	—	—	420	152	290	125	6.8
133	Sept. 3	1859	61	—	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	475	—	—	460	175	330	128	6.9
156	Sept. 17	1829	60	—	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.1	25.6	—	—	24.7	9.4	17.8	7.1	—
N 15	July 29	1810	60	—	22.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	490	—	—	485	185	346	140	7.7

N	17	July	31	1830	—	385	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	33	109	208	50	215	480	485	470	185	340	130
N	18	July	60	—	21.0	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	6.0	11.4	2.7	11.7	26.2	26.5	25.7	10.1	18.6	7.1
N	32	Aug.	10	1860	—	405	760	82	420	510	865	880	130	39	120	265	60	210	485	475	485	190	320	135
N	53	Aug.	25	1800	—	400	750	—	430	500	810	790	115	38	115	225	51	215	470	460	475	195	320	125
45	Aug.	6	63	1920	335	375	607	84	450	525	—	—	—	34	117	181	60	240	500	450	495	168	310	135
113	Aug.	28	63	1920	350	390	739	91	440	560	932	890	164	48	115	188	54	208	480	25.8	8.7	16.1	7.0	
					18.2	20.3	38.5	4.7	22.9	29.2	48.5	46.4	8.5	2.5	6.0	9.8	2.8	10.8	25.0	—	24.5	8.3	17.0	6.9

TABLE 35. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA, SEA, FEMALE, 1956

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28		
58	Aug. 9	1524	248	278	575	64	340	453	698	713	50	43	114	154	49	205	445	416	450	157	310	124		
70	Aug. 10	1585	285	293	585	68	420	505	739	795	72	—	—	142	46	165	380	—	367	135	250	110		
89	Aug. 15	1554	280	315	585	70	353	480	740	750	—	4.5	—	9.0	2.9	10.4	24.0	—	23.2	8.5	15.8	6.9		
119	Aug. 30	1524	280	300	640	70	370	440	728	755	63	39	105	135	44	170	386	—	385	140	270	108		
160	Sept. 19	1554	—	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	380	140	250	103	
N	23	Aug.	6	1590	290	325	640	70	385	460	730	705	59	36	90	205	49	165	390	365	380	145	265	105
N	28	Aug.	9	1500	—	305	555	65	—	485	735	720	62	34	—	200	45	165	385	360	380	155	265	115
N	30	Aug.	9	1590	—	310	580	70	370	430	670	650	45	31	75	175	45	170	385	340	380	155	255	100
N	64	Sept.	6	1550	—	310	550	76	395	480	740	720	45	39	95	180	45	185	385	380	385	160	265	110
N	65	Sept.	6	1505	—	275	620	65	380	460	700	720	40	35	92	170	43	155	340	340	155	245	95	
					18.3	41.2	4.3	25.2	30.6	46.5	47.8	2.7	2.3	6.1	11.3	2.9	10.3	22.6	22.6	10.3	16.3	6.3		

TABLE 35. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE 1956 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28		
31	July 30	1676	—	637	79	400	500	804	780	69	43	97	130	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
		55	—	—	38.0	4.7	23.9	29.9	48.0	46.5	4.1	2.6	5.8	7.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
64	Aug. 10	1676	293	322	630	73	410	474	780	798	82	40	128	154	52	188	390	—	380	145	275	134		
		55	17.5	19.2	37.6	4.4	24.5	28.3	46.5	47.6	4.9	2.4	7.6	9.2	3.1	11.2	23.3	—	22.7	8.7	16.4	8.0		
65	Aug. 10	1676	334	365	575	77	373	532	808	805	—	39	107	165	55	210	430	—	430	160	307	—		
		55	19.9	21.8	34.3	4.6	22.3	31.7	49.4	48.0	—	2.3	6.4	9.8	3.3	12.5	25.7	—	25.7	9.5	18.3	—		
76	Aug. 13	1676	282	308	625	70	420	518	808	735	66	32	108	147	41	208	410	—	392	150	262	120		
		55	16.8	18.4	37.3	4.2	25.1	30.9	48.2	43.9	3.9	1.9	6.4	8.8	2.4	12.4	24.5	—	23.4	8.9	15.6	7.2		
91	Aug. 19	1615	272	298	575	71	390	502	805	790	50	38	107	130	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
		53	16.8	18.5	35.6	4.4	24.1	31.1	49.8	48.9	3.1	2.4	6.6	8.0	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
115	Aug. 29	1615	298	325	645	69	360	498	750	765	52	36	98	150	47	165	410	—	405	140	290	118		
		53	18.5	20.1	39.9	4.3	22.3	30.8	46.4	47.4	3.2	2.2	6.1	9.3	2.9	10.2	25.4	—	25.1	8.7	18.0	7.3		
148	Sept. 14	1676	—	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
		55	—	19.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
N 49	Aug. 22	1620	—	320	610	79	—	480	770	750	50	—	—	205	50	185	390	390	395	160	275	110		
N 66	Sept. 6	1670	—	350	665	80	415	520	780	740	40	37	100	195	48	190	430	420	425	170	305	115		
		55	—	21.0	39.8	4.8	24.9	31.1	46.7	44.3	2.4	2.2	6.0	11.7	2.9	11.4	25.8	25.2	25.5	10.2	18.3	6.9		
32	July 30	1768	—	727	—	355	455	780	—	52	40	97	157	56	—	—	183	408	—	401	142	286	112	
		58	—	41.1	—	20.1	25.7	44.1	—	2.9	2.3	5.5	8.9	3.2	—	—	10.9	24.3	—	23.9	8.5	17.1	6.7	
34	July 30	1737	—	675	—	425	490	—	810	73	35	96	136	47	—	—	205	3.1	11.4	24.1	24.4	9.9	17.0	6.8
43	Aug. 5	1798	345	365	722	83	403	490	843	802	74	38	143	148	5.1	—	—	450	443	452	—	295	135	
66	Aug. 10	1798	305	340	715	85	410	524	855	837	55	39	110	173	53	200	415	—	425	164	275	136		
		59	17.0	18.9	39.8	4.7	22.8	29.1	47.6	46.6	3.1	2.2	6.1	9.6	2.9	12.2	23.1	—	23.6	9.1	15.3	7.6		
54	Aug. 7	1768	352	392	722	87	405	495	920	890	72	—	—	175	49	215	475	455	480	160	290	131		
		58	19.9	22.2	40.8	4.9	22.9	28.0	52.0	50.3	4.1	—	—	9.9	2.8	12.2	26.9	25.7	27.1	9.0	16.4	7.4		
88	Aug. 15	1798	327	355	702	78	414	538	876	865	74	31	110	155	46	180	437	—	430	150	310	122		
		59	18.2	19.7	39.0	4.3	23.0	29.9	48.2	48.1	4.1	1.7	6.1	8.6	2.6	10.0	24.3	—	23.9	8.3	17.2	6.8		
95	Aug. 20	1768	300	335	627	83	453	525	830	820	60	36	113	154	51	192	430	—	412	150	285	115		
		58	17.0	18.9	35.5	4.7	25.6	29.7	46.9	46.4	3.4	2.0	6.4	8.7	2.9	10.9	24.3	—	23.3	8.5	16.1	6.5		

109	Aug. 26	1798	320	360	697	83	432	528	876	870	63	49	166	49	209	455	—	445	152	—	121				
122	Aug. 31	1798	—	59	17.8	20.0	38.8	4.6	24.0	29.4	48.7	48.4	3.5	2.7	5.2	9.2	2.7	11.6	25.3	—	24.7	8.5	—	6.7	
144	Sept. 11	1707	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
155	Sept. 17	1798	—	59	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.0	26.1	—	25.3	9.2	17.9	7.2
157	Sept. 17	1707	—	56	—	20.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	25.2	—	24.9	9.1	17.0	7.3
N 27	Aug. 7	1715	—	57	—	21.0	34.4	4.9	26.2	31.5	47.8	44.6	2.9	7.9	7.6	12.2	2.9	9.0	25.7	25.1	25.0	9.7	—	—	—
N 47	Aug. 20	1775	—	59	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	53	205	470	450	465	180
N 50	Aug. 22	1710	—	56	—	355	710	80	410	520	830	845	50	39	105	120	50	185	430	415	435	165	310	120	
N 52	Aug. 24	1760	—	58	—	20.8	41.5	4.7	24.0	30.4	48.5	49.1	2.9	2.3	6.1	7.0	2.9	10.8	25.1	24.3	25.4	9.6	18.1	7.0	—
37	Aug. 4	1829	343	370	647	82	420	540	870	809	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40	Aug. 4	1890	350	380	—	91	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
47	Aug. 6	1829	350	390	737	85	400	530	835	—	58	38	106	158	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
51	Aug. 7	61	16.9	19.4	38.6	4.4	23.1	28.5	48.6	47.6	3.7	2.2	7.2	8.4	2.8	9.8	24.2	22.9	23.8	8.6	15.9	6.5	—	—	
56	Aug. 8	1859	350	370	693	84	420	530	—	874	47	45	148	178	54	212	465	460	470	160	335	130	—	—	
80	Aug. 14	1829	332	376	737	83	420	534	900	865	53	36	127	178	51	218	470	24.7	25.3	8.6	18.0	7.0	—	—	
97	Aug. 20	1890	340	380	729	84	430	530	909	880	79	43	117	163	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
103	Aug. 23	1859	330	370	698	86	470	540	930	900	77	—	147	49	200	563	—	560	150	294	120	—	—	—	
110	Aug. 26	1859	348	400	748	89	425	565	895	895	—	38	106	155	49	—	—	480	—	348	135	6.5	—	—	
		61	18.7	21.5	40.2	4.8	22.9	30.4	48.1	48.1	—	2.0	5.7	8.3	2.6	—	—	25.8	—	18.7	7.3	—	—	—	

TABLE 35. NORTHERN PART OF EAST CHINA SEA, FEMALE, 1956 (cont.)

Serial no.	Date caught	1	3	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	21	22	24	25	26	27	28
112	Aug. 28	1890 62	350 18.5	390 20.6	789 41.7	87 4.6	430 22.8	550 29.1	900 47.6	880 44.6	66 3.5	45 2.4	105 5.6	182 9.6	58 3.1	230 11.2	490 25.9	—	485 25.7	180 9.5	347 18.4	124 6.6
121	Aug. 31	1859 61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220 11.8	470 25.3	—	470 25.3	170 9.1
124	Aug. 31	1859 61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213 11.5	456 24.5	—	455 17.3	306 9.3
143	Sept. 7	1829 60	—	360 19.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190 10.4	435 23.8	—	435 23.8	143 7.8
150	Sept. 14	1829 60	—	378 20.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215 11.8	475 26.0	—	473 16.5	322 9.0
158	Sept. 19	1829 60	—	365 20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186 10.2	430 23.5	—	450 23.5	150 8.2
N 16	July 29	1830 60	—	390 21.3	—	93 5.1	—	—	—	—	66 3.6	38 2.1	108 5.9	225 12.3	51 2.8	210 11.5	470 25.7	440 24.0	465 24.0	175 9.6	325 17.6	130 7.2
N 19	Aug. 4	1800 59	—	360 20.0	760 42.2	90 5.0	380 21.1	450 25.0	760 42.2	730 40.6	65 3.6	27 1.5	220 4.2	75 12.2	52 2.9	205 11.4	465 25.8	430 23.9	460 25.6	185 10.3	330 6.9	
N 21	Aug. 4	1820 60	—	384 21.0	700 38.5	88 4.8	440 24.2	510 28.0	850 46.7	820 45.1	66 3.6	38 2.1	108 4.7	225 11.9	49 2.7	215 11.8	465 25.5	455 25.5	470 25.8	185 10.2	325 17.9	
N 24	Aug. 6	1850 61	—	380 20.5	760 41.1	93 5.0	440 23.8	540 45.9	820 44.3	504 2.9	35 1.9	105 5.7	220 11.9	52 2.8	205 11.6	470 25.4	475 25.7	465 25.1	180 9.7	320 17.3		
N 33	Aug. 10	1880 62	—	400 21.3	720 38.3	85 4.5	485 25.8	550 29.3	880 46.8	855 45.5	55 3.6	35 2.1	108 4.7	225 11.9	52 2.7	210 11.8	485 25.5	470 25.8	485 25.8	175 10.2	315 17.9	
39	Aug. 4	1920 63	345 18.0	393 20.5	—	—	455 23.9	620 32.3	915 47.7	885 46.1	63 3.3	49 2.6	105 6.5	220 7.7	52 2.7	205 6.5	470 7.7	465 7.7	460 7.7	180 8.4	320 15.6	
48	Aug. 6	1951 64	370 19.0	430 22.0	795 40.7	94 4.8	410 21.0	540 27.7	860 44.1	—	74 3.8	47 2.4	135 6.9	184 9.4	56 2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
61	Aug. 10	1920 63	336 17.5	361 18.8	788 41.0	43 4.3	220 22.0	297 29.7	—	—	—	37 1.9	116 6.0	197 10.3	56 2.9	240 10.2	460 24.0	450 23.4	465 24.2	162 8.4	300 15.6	
93	Aug. 19	1951 64	368 18.9	384 19.7	760 39.0	94 4.8	453 23.2	576 29.5	935 47.9	918 47.1	44 2.3	36 1.8	105 5.4	154 7.9	60 3.1	225 11.5	512 26.2	—	500 25.6	165 8.5	343 17.6	
107	Aug. 26	1981 65	350 17.7	385 19.4	750 37.9	85 4.3	413 20.8	566 28.6	925 46.7	85 4.3	38 1.9	125 6.3	158 8.0	56 2.8	215 10.9	485 24.5	—	476 24.0	170 8.6	336 17.0		

111	Aug.	27	1920	375	415	796	89	407	530	880	907	80	47	120	152	55	230	520	—	513	185	368	146		
			63	19.5	21.6	41.5	4.6	21.2	27.6	45.8	47.2	4.2	2.4	6.2	7.9	2.9	12.0	27.1	—	26.7	9.6	19.2	7.6		
140	Sept.	7	1951	—	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
			64	—	20.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
N	57	Sept.	1	1920	—	390	770	90	—	530	880	860	55	—	—	—	221	53	215	495	460	495	185	335	125
			63	—	20.3	40.1	4.7	—	27.6	45.8	44.8	2.9	—	—	11.5	2.8	11.2	25.8	24.0	25.8	9.6	17.4	6.5		
N	61	Sept.	3	1950	—	390	800	92	490	570	870	850	65	55	120	235	55	210	475	475	480	190	300	130	
			64	—	20.0	41.0	4.7	25.1	29.2	44.6	43.6	3.3	2.8	6.6	12.1	2.8	10.8	24.4	24.4	24.6	9.7	15.4	6.7		
N	63	Sept.	5	1920	—	400	770	93	450	580	910	880	65	35	115	251	59	—	485	475	485	—	330	—	
			63	—	20.8	40.1	4.8	23.4	30.2	47.4	45.8	3.4	1.8	6.0	13.1	3.1	—	25.3	24.7	25.3	—	17.2	—		
142	Sept.	7	2073	—	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	510	—	500	170	350	136	
			68	—	19.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.9	24.6	—	24.1	8.2	16.9	6.6	
N	58	Sept.	1	2000	—	420	820	94	455	560	920	899	55	40	115	245	60	240	515	505	520	205	305	130	
			66	—	21.0	41.0	4.7	22.8	28.0	46.0	45.0	2.8	2.0	5.8	12.3	3.0	12.0	25.8	25.3	26.0	10.3	17.5	6.5		

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